

# Singlestep vs current evaluation for Type traits - with focus on udder

Assumptions

Blending of foreign information in the reference group

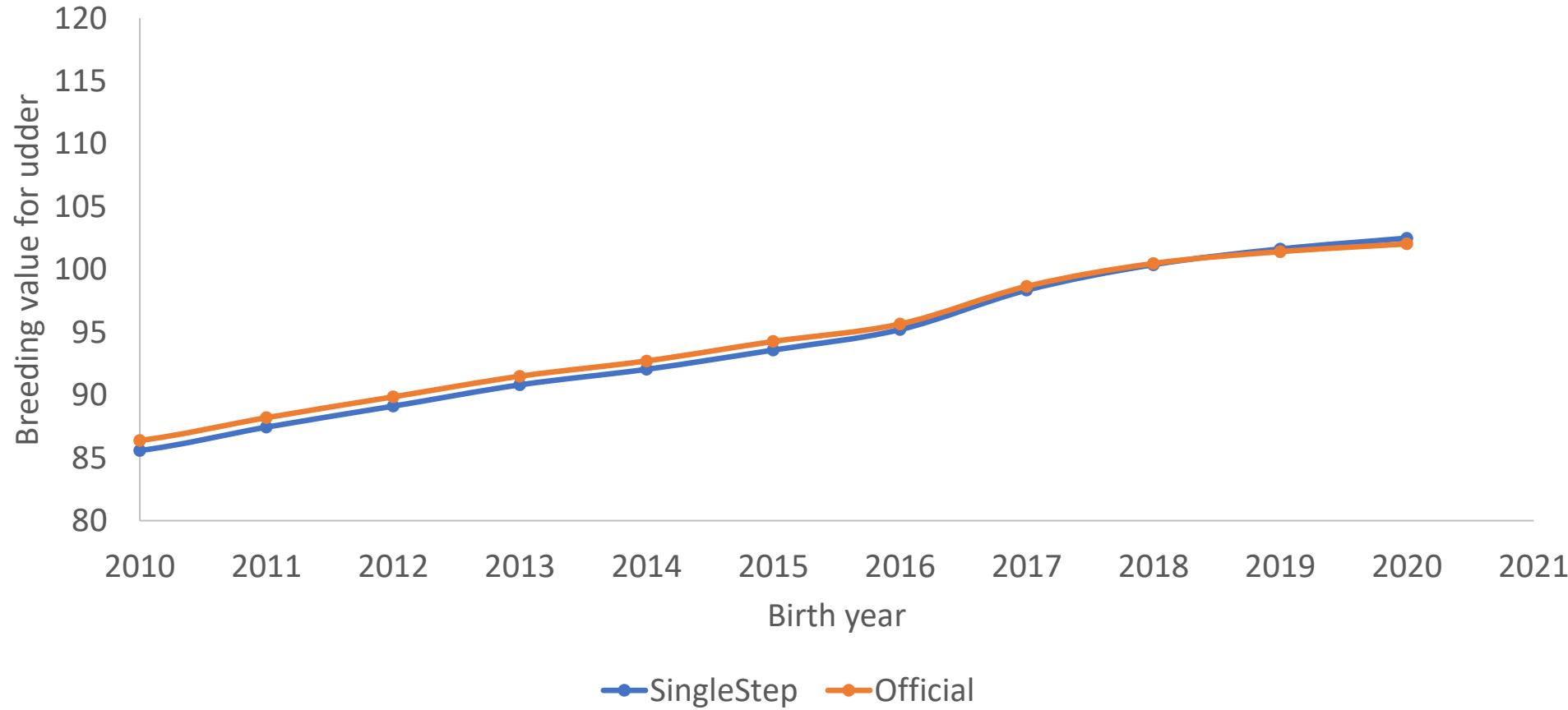
Genotype cut by birth class 2005

Genotypes for older animals excluded

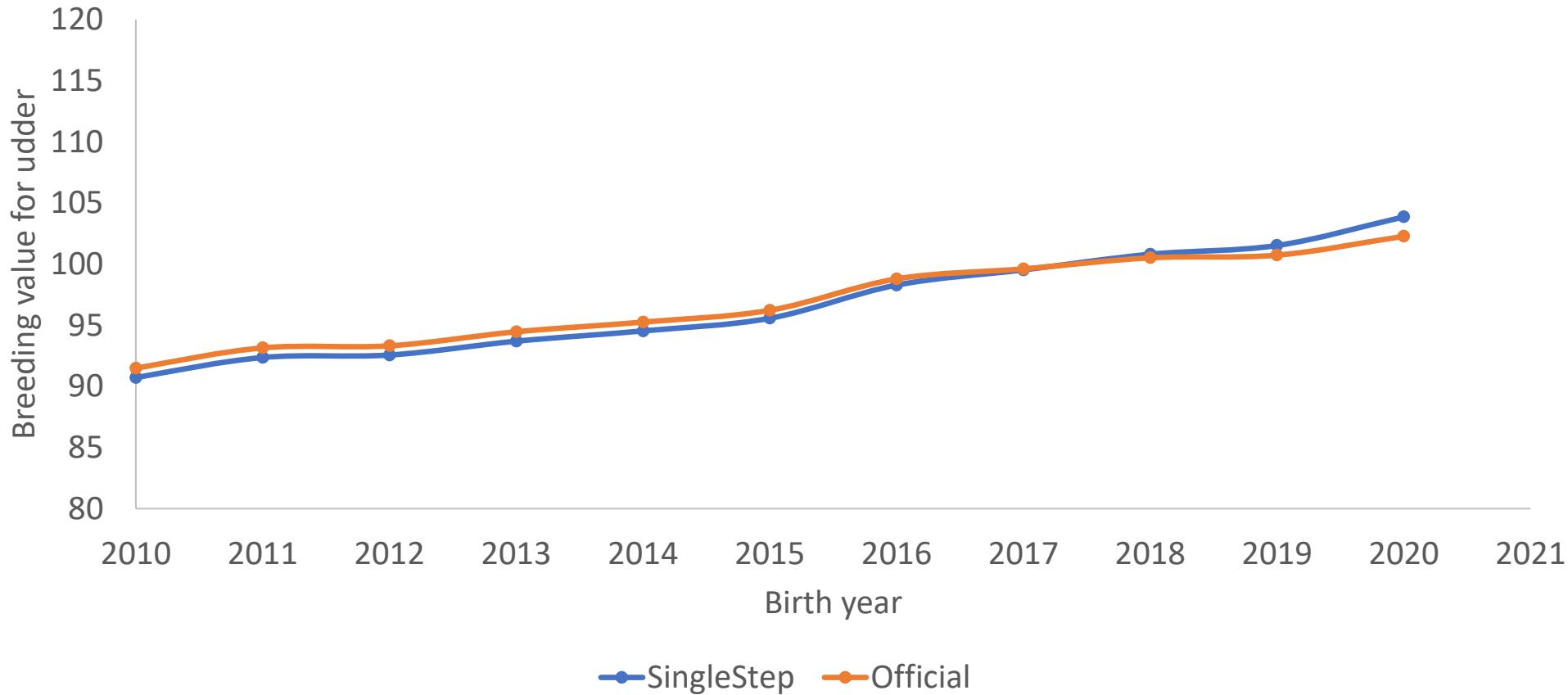
# Results

- Three groups of animals
  - Nongenotyped cows
  - Genotyped females
  - AI bulls
- Results as
  - Genetic trend
  - Correlations
  - Distribution of differences

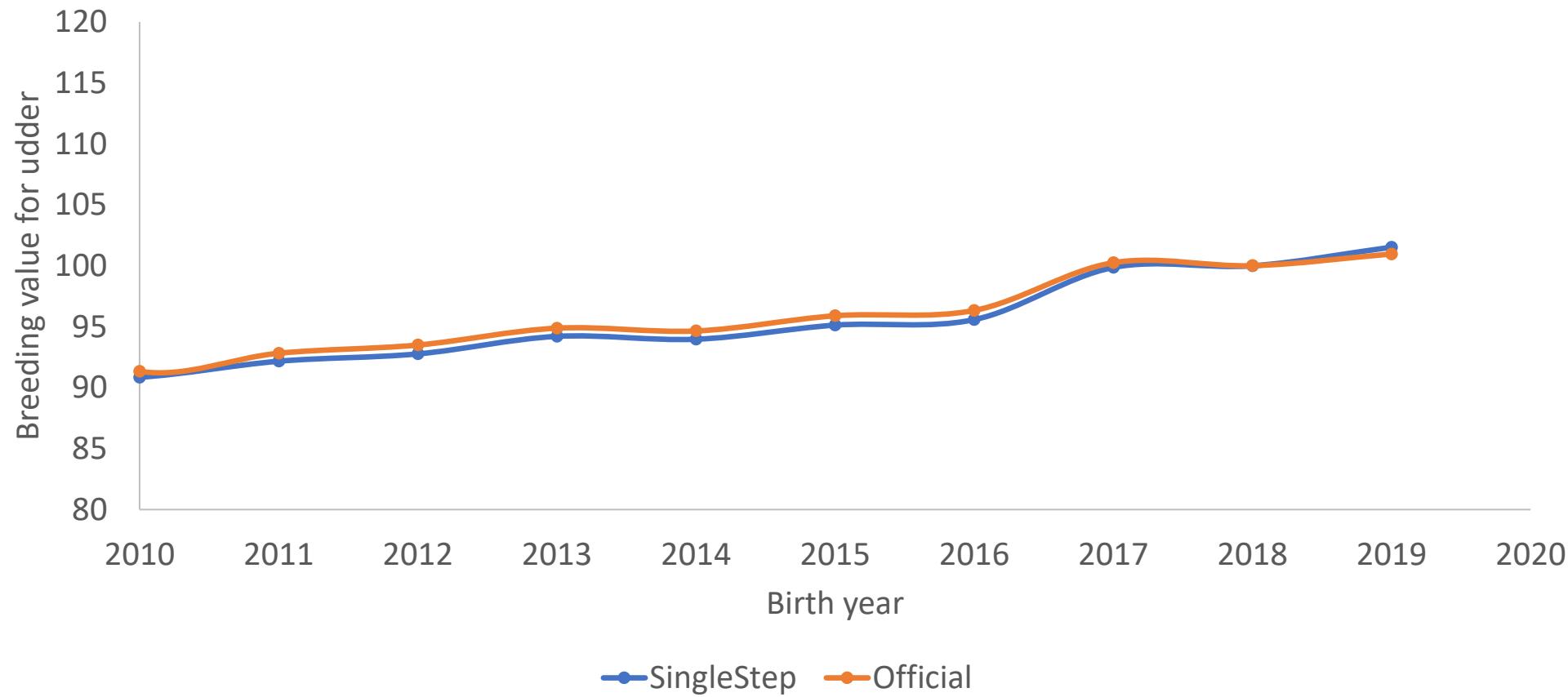
# HOL nongenotyped cows - udder



## RDC nongenotyped cows - udder



## JER nongenotyped cows - udder



# HOL nongenotyped cows - udder

Correlations

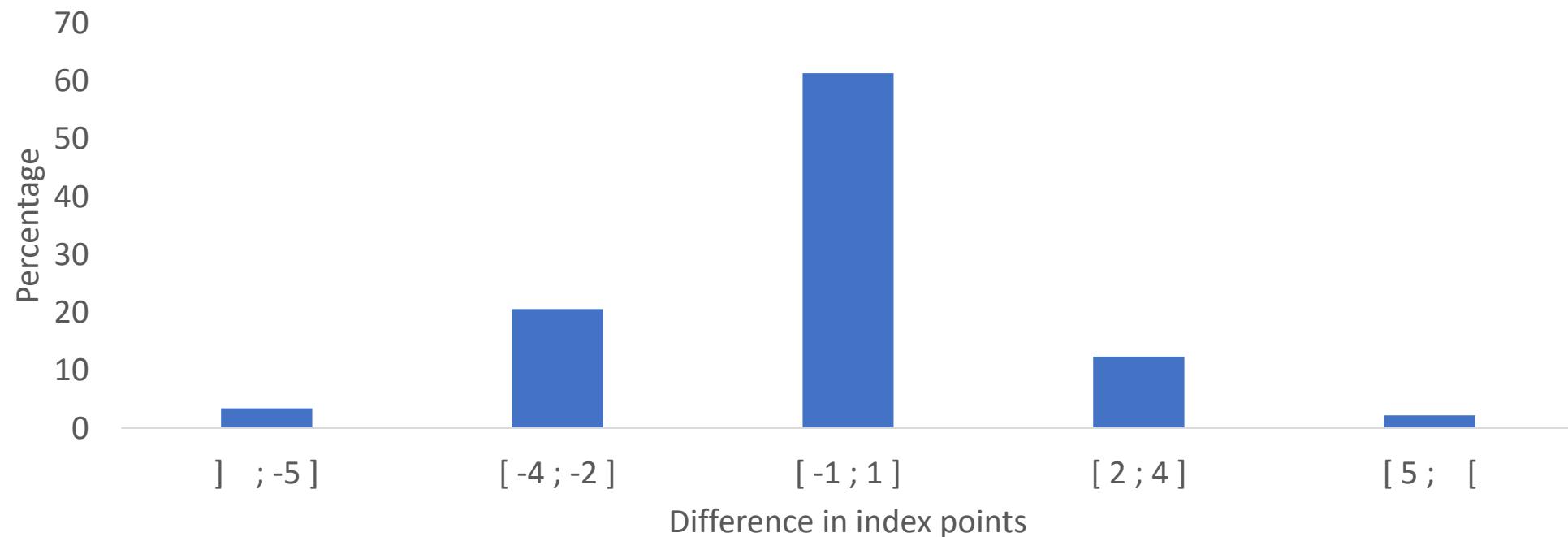
Birth year

2010 - 2019

udder

0.95 - 0.97

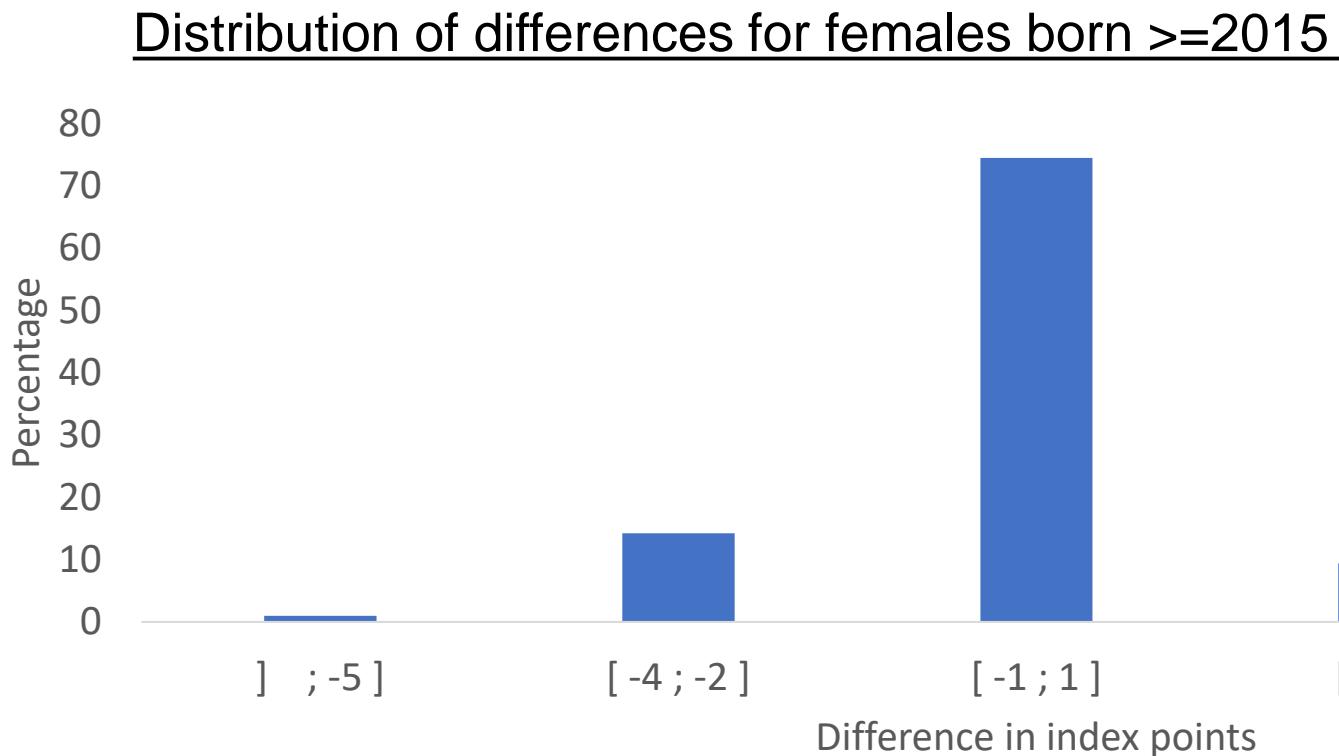
Distribution of differences for females born >=2015



# RDC nongenotyped cows - udder

## Correlations

Birth year      udder  
2010 - 2019      0.94 - 0.98



# JER nongenotyped cows - udder

Correlations

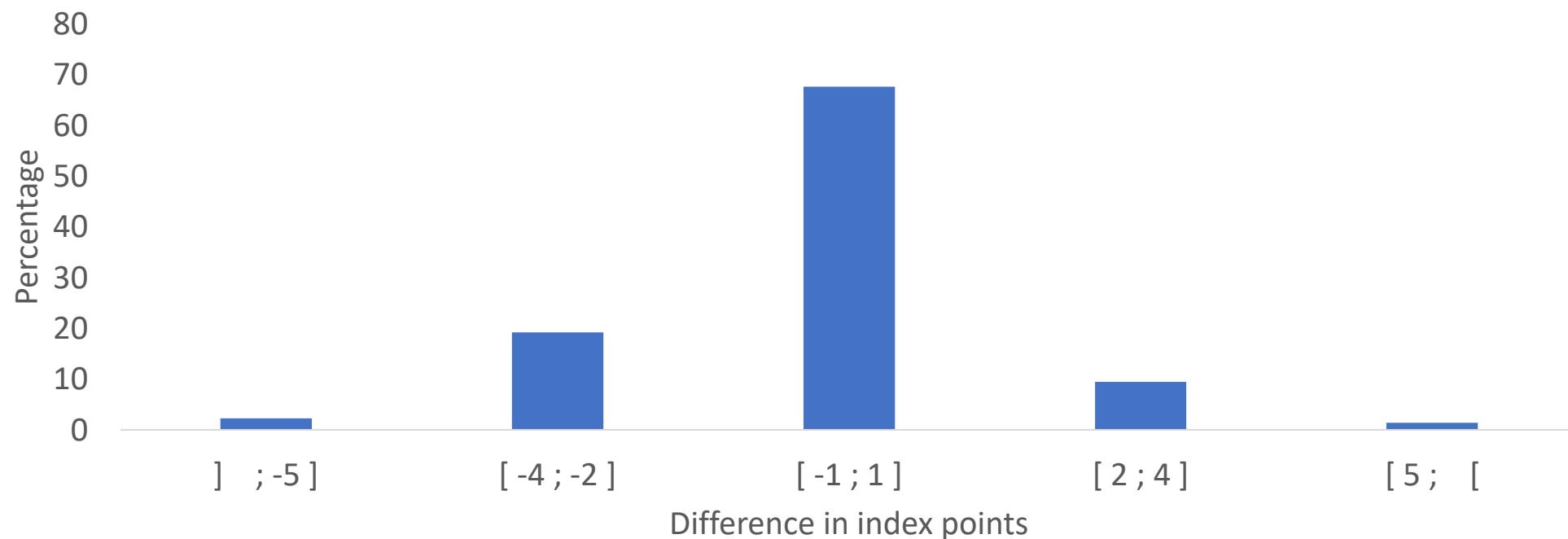
Birth year

2010 - 2019

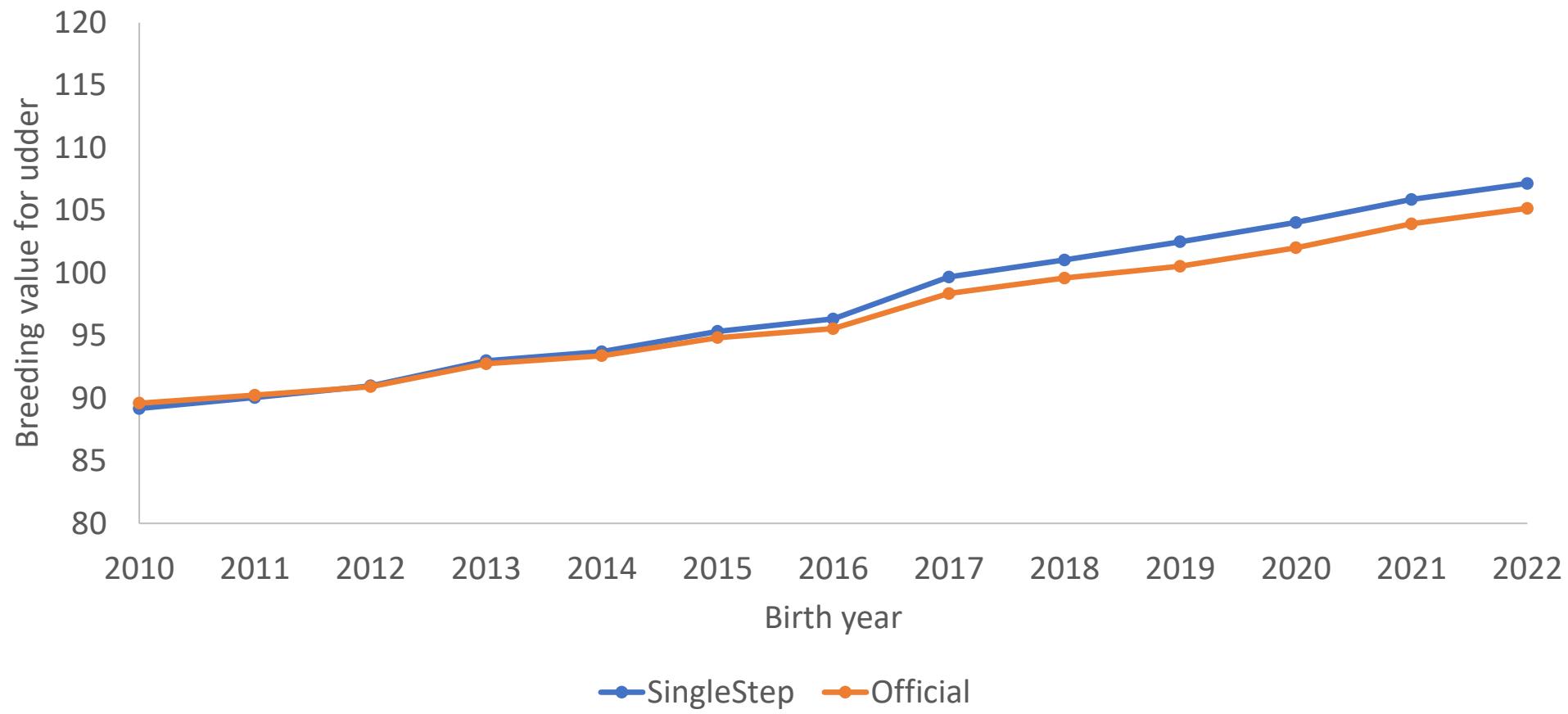
udder

0.95 - 0.98

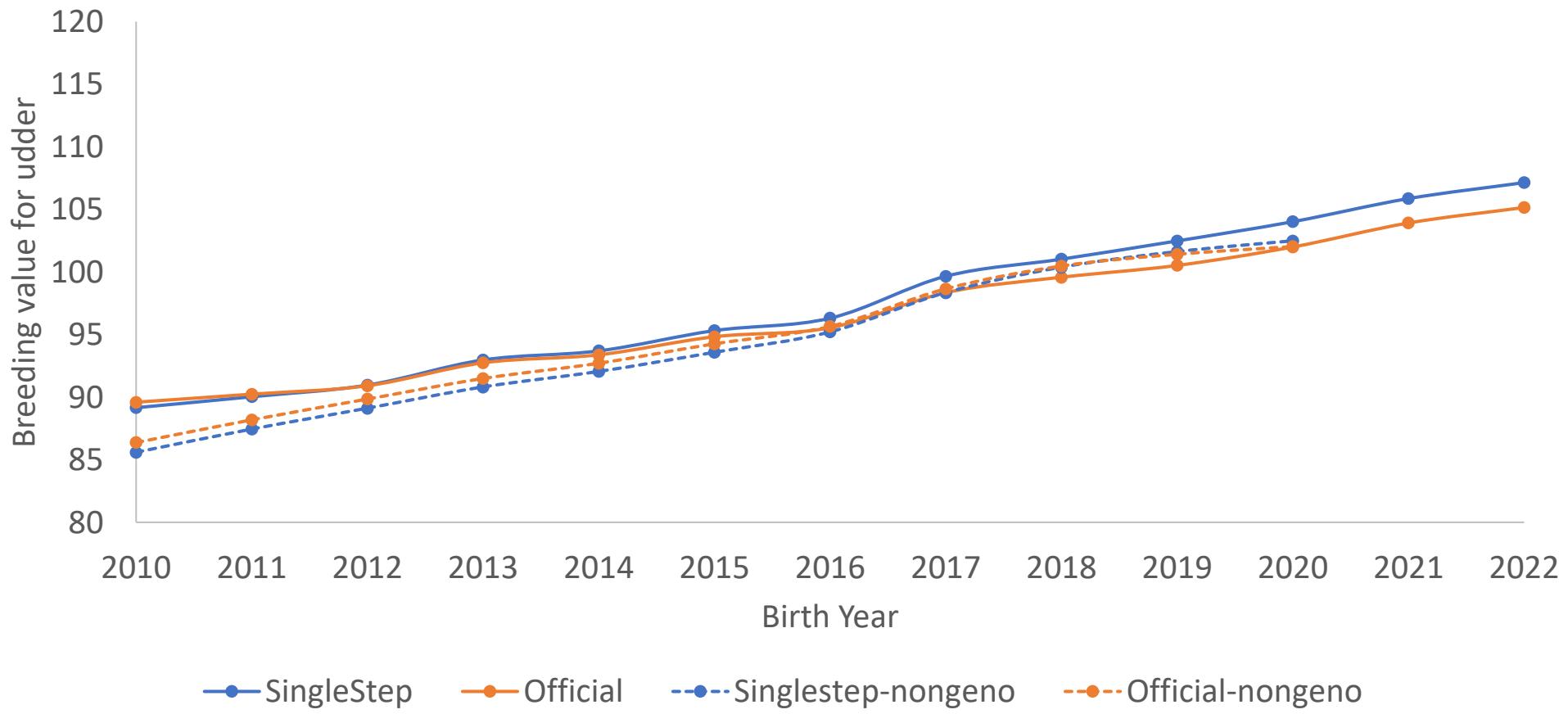
Distribution of differences for females born >=2015



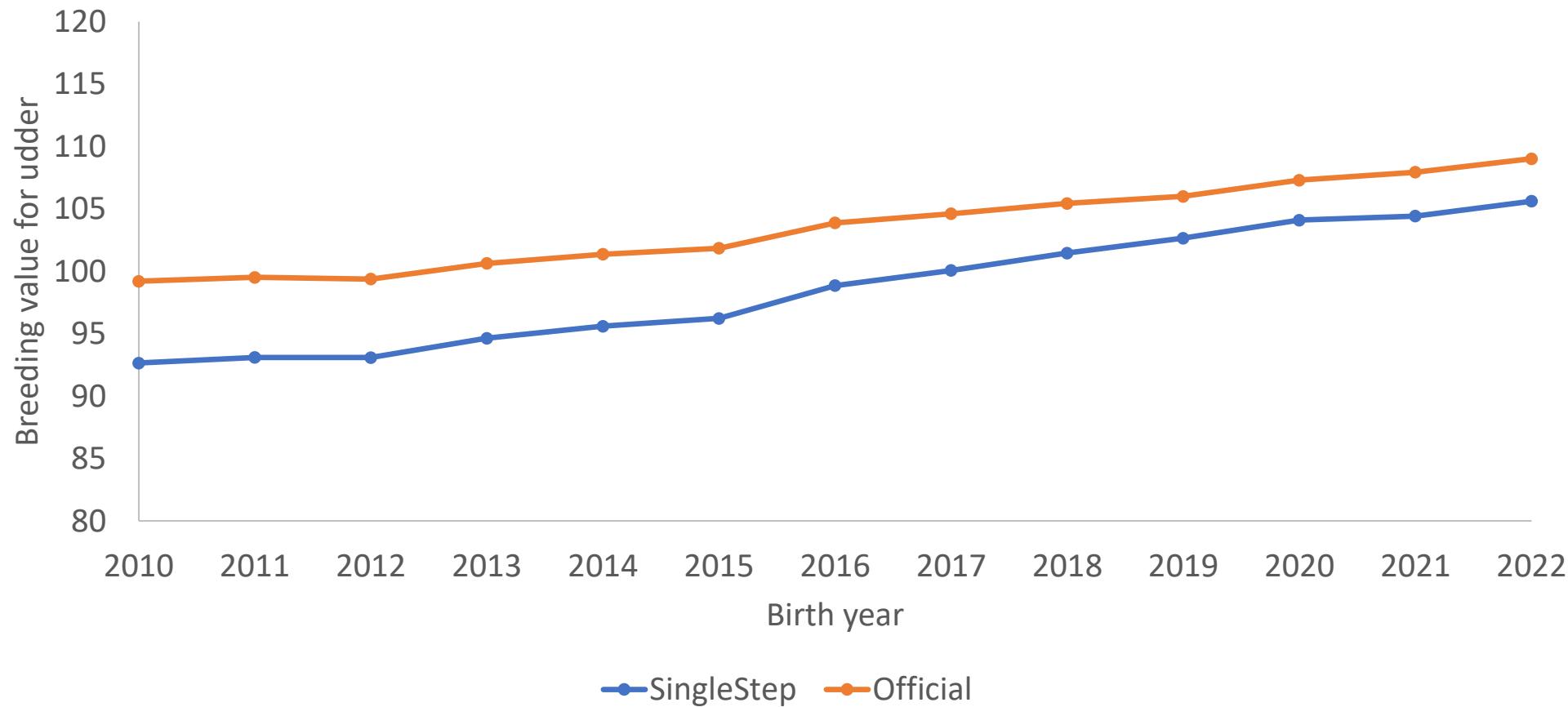
# HOL genotyped females - udder



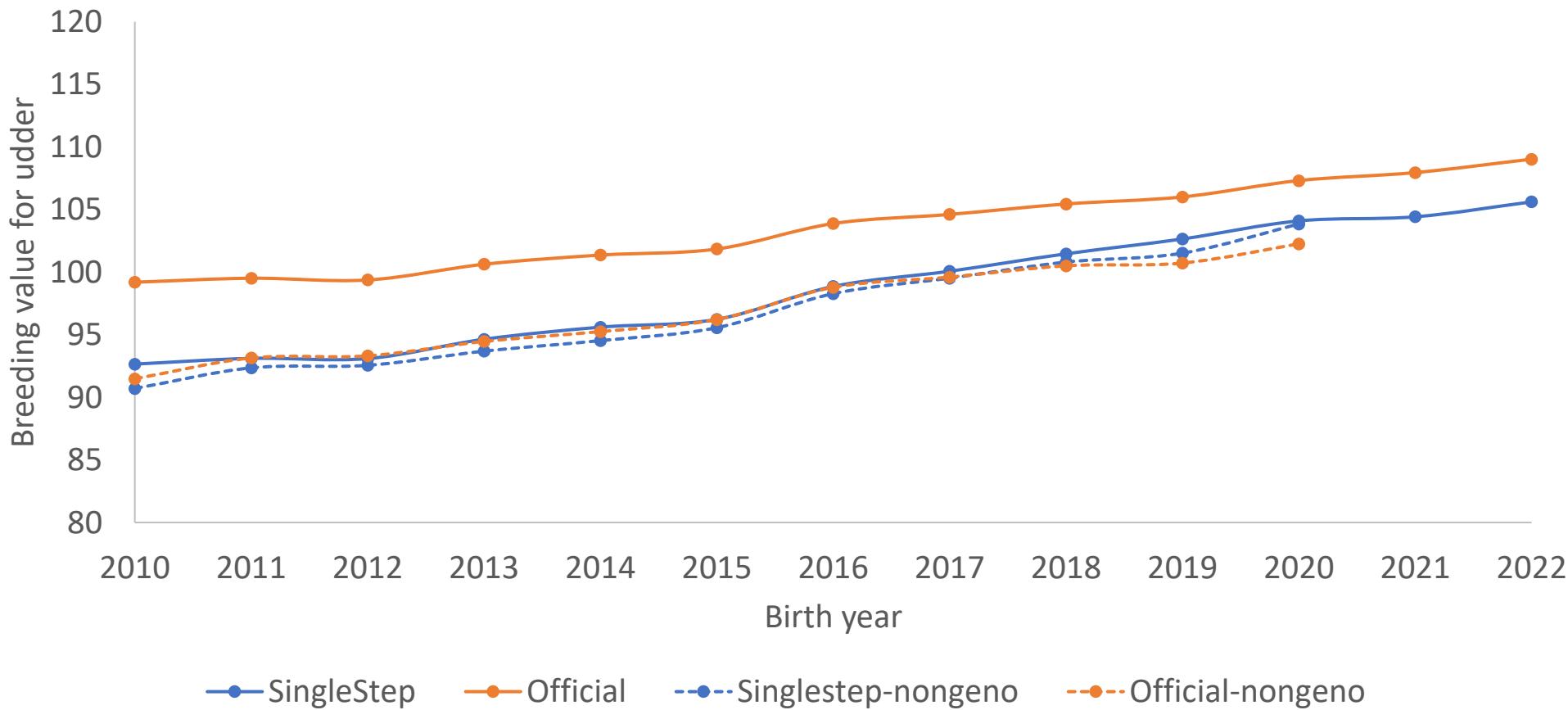
# HOL genotyped females - udder



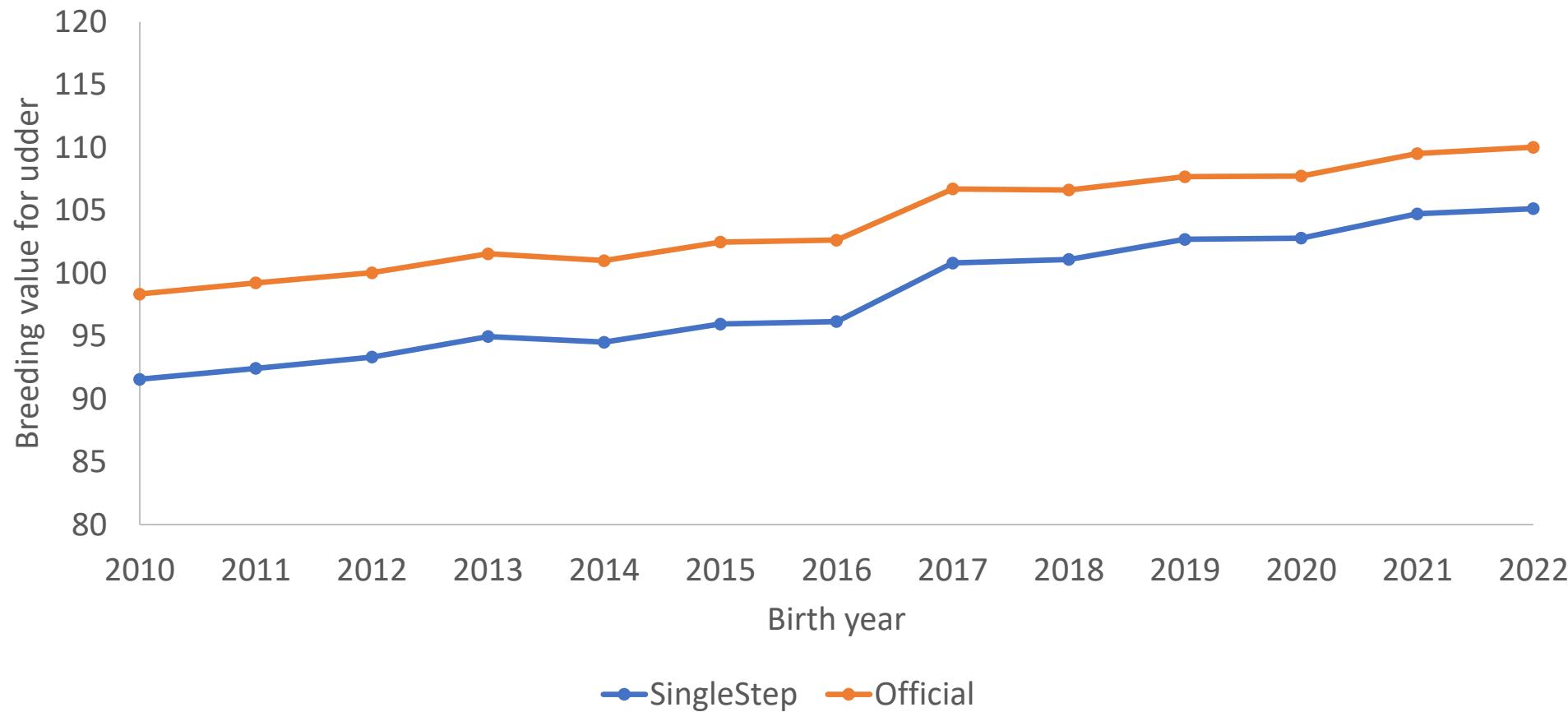
## RDC genotyped females - udder



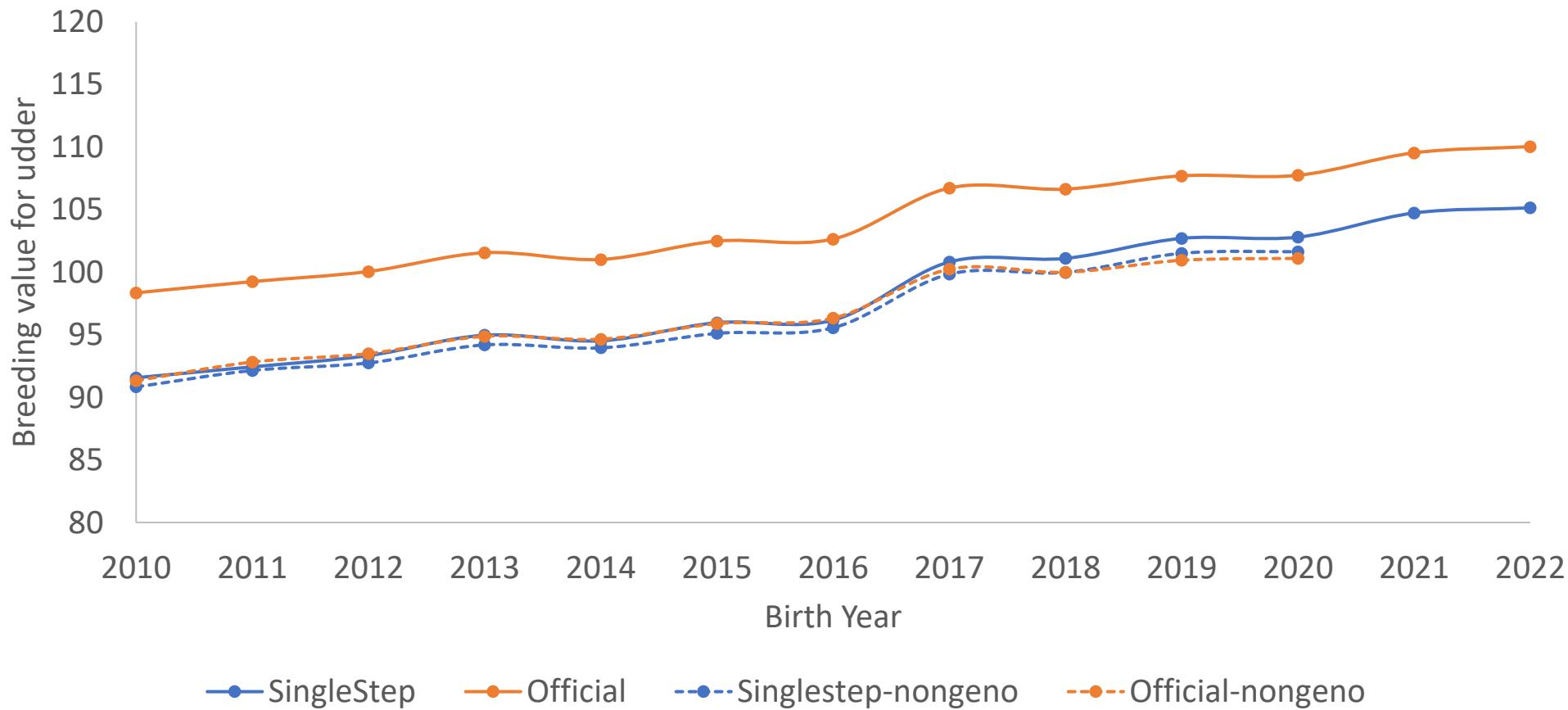
## RDC genotyped females - udder



## JER genotyped females - udder



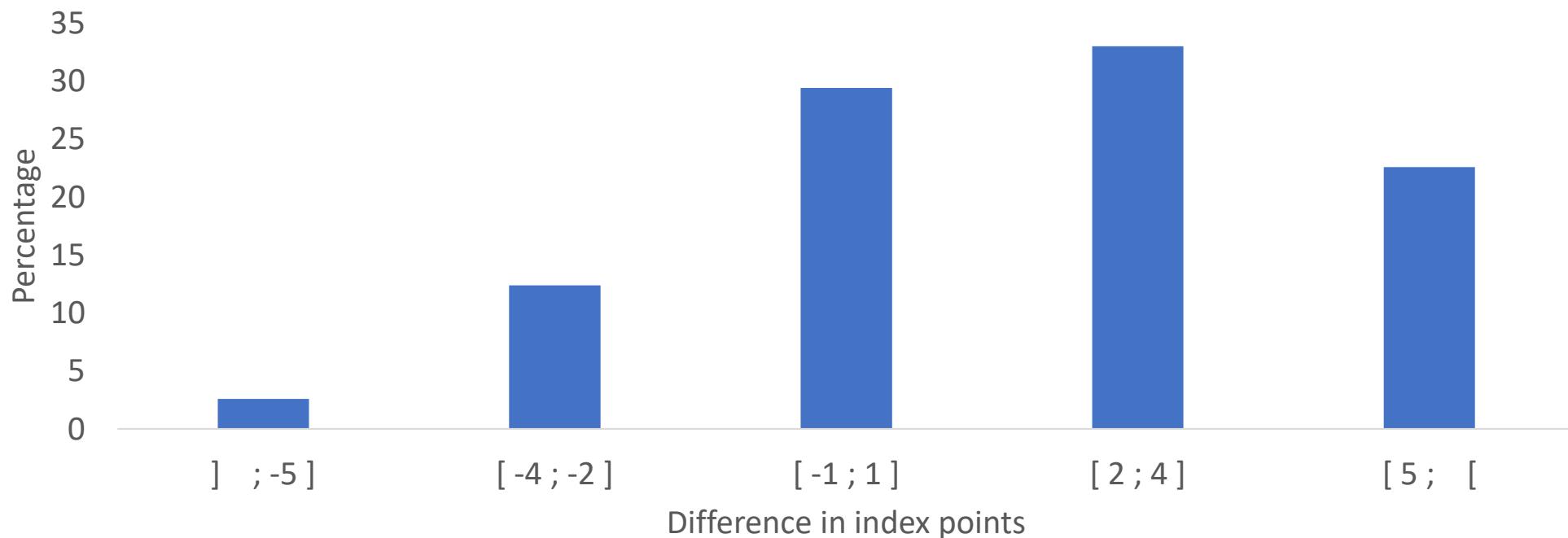
## JER genotyped females - udder



# HOL genotyped females - udder

<u>Correlations</u>	Birth year	udder
	2010 - 2019	0.93 - 0.94
	2020 - 2022	0.92

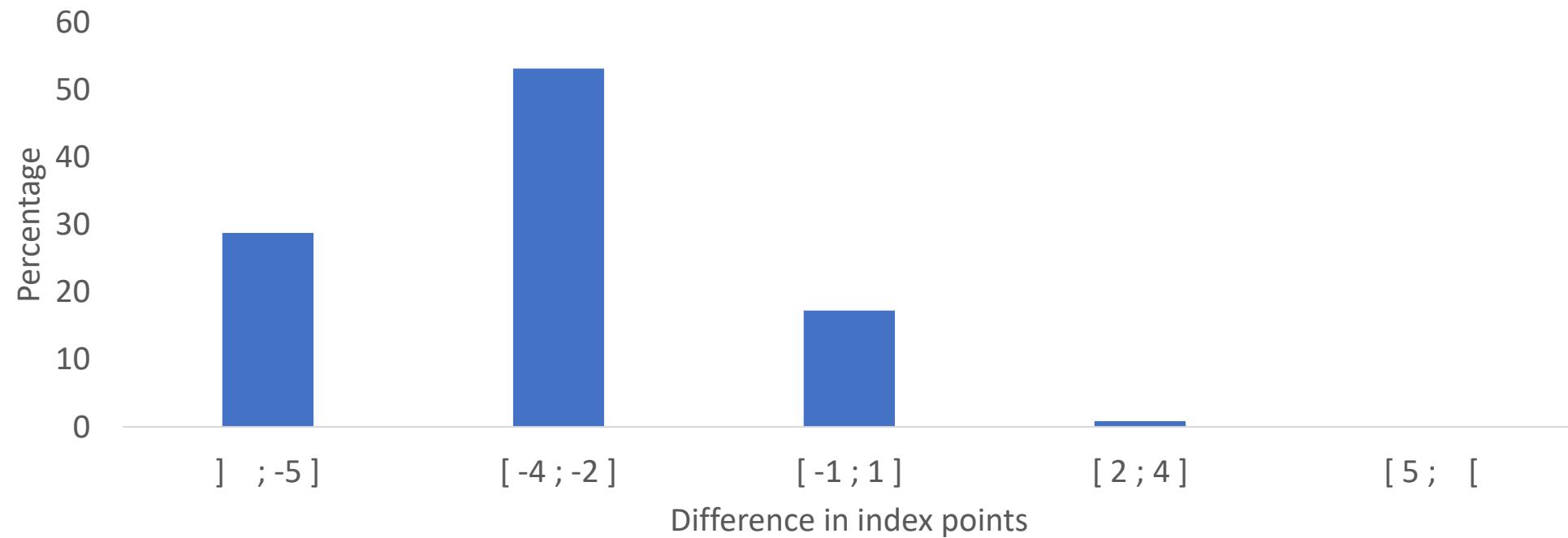
## Distribution of differences for females born >=2020



# RDC genotyped females - udder

<u>Correlations</u>	Birth year	udder
	2010 - 2019	0.97 - 0.98
	2020 - 2022	0.95 - 0.96

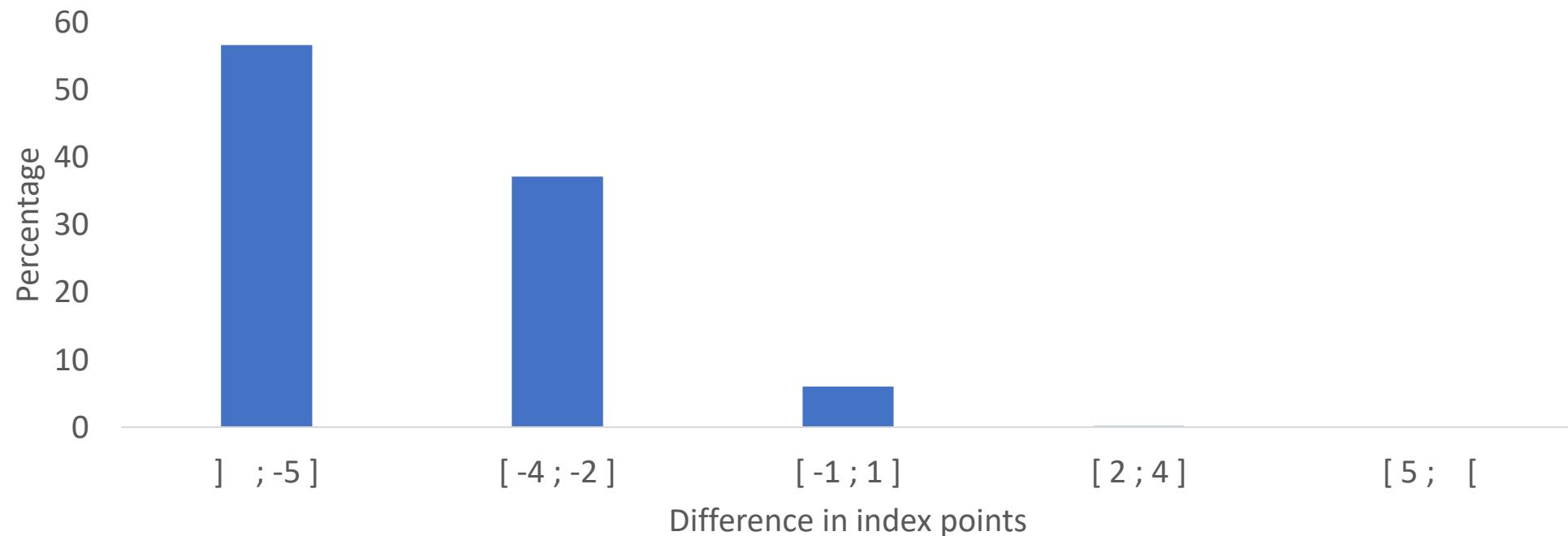
## Distribution of differences for females born >=2020



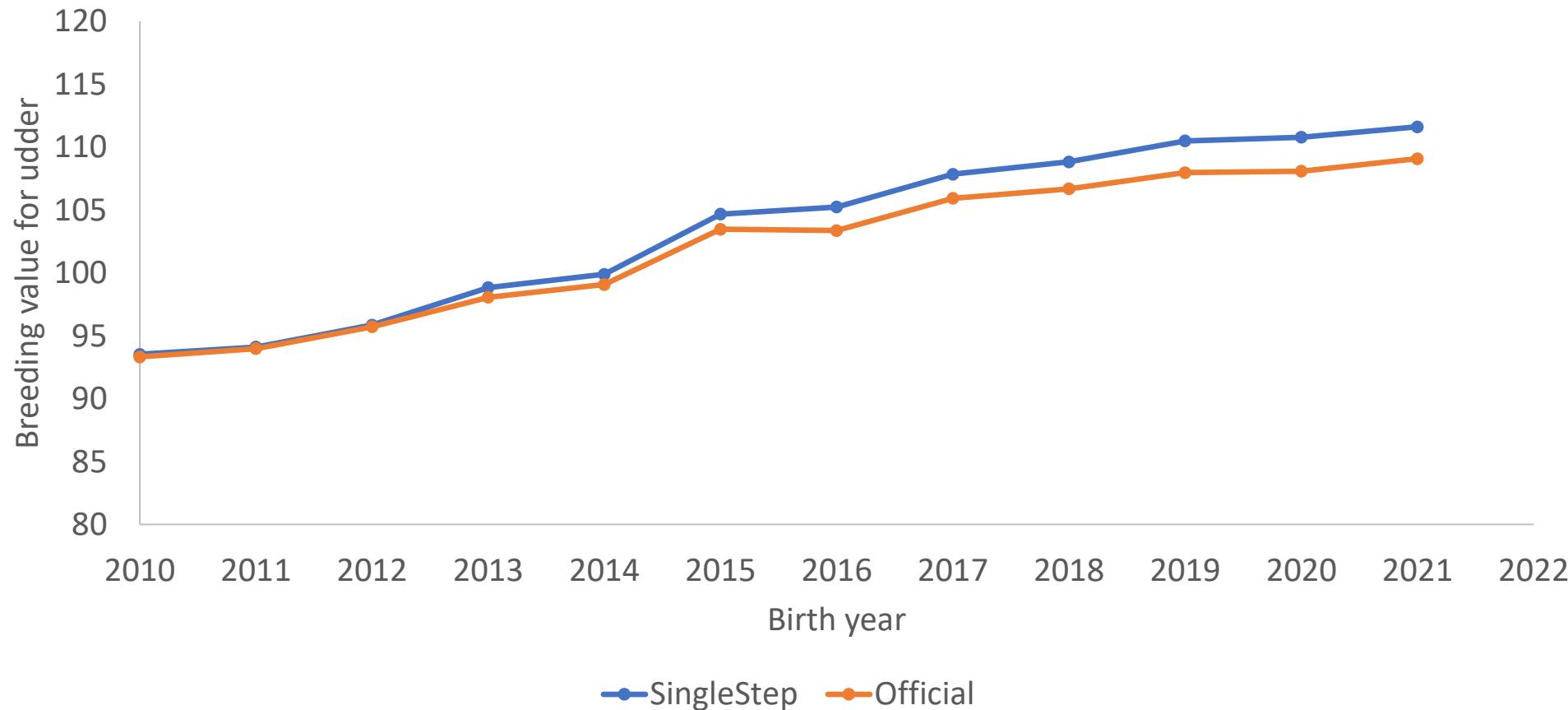
# JER genotyped females - udder

<u>Correlations</u>	Birth year	udder
	2010 - 2019	0.97
	2020 - 2022	0.97

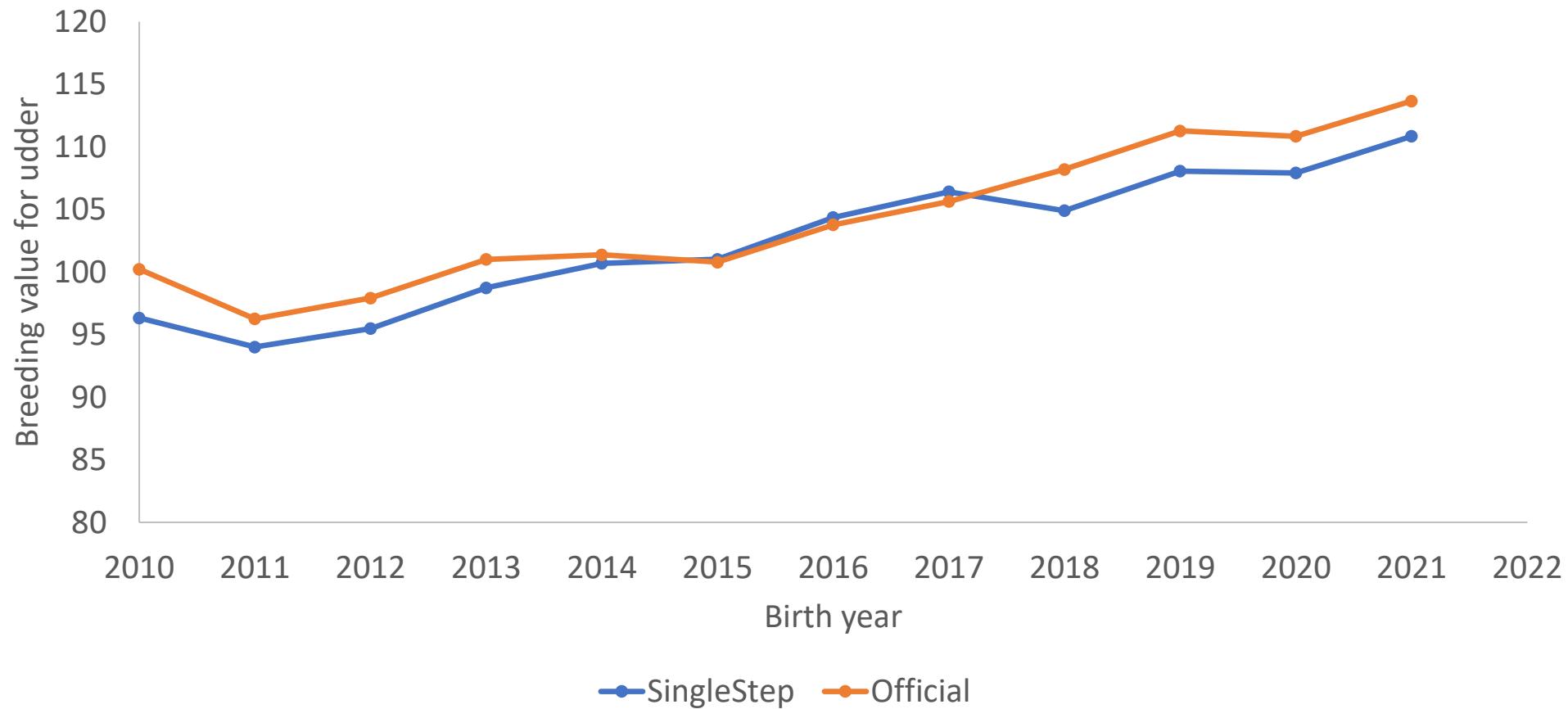
Distribution of differences for females born  $\geq 2020$



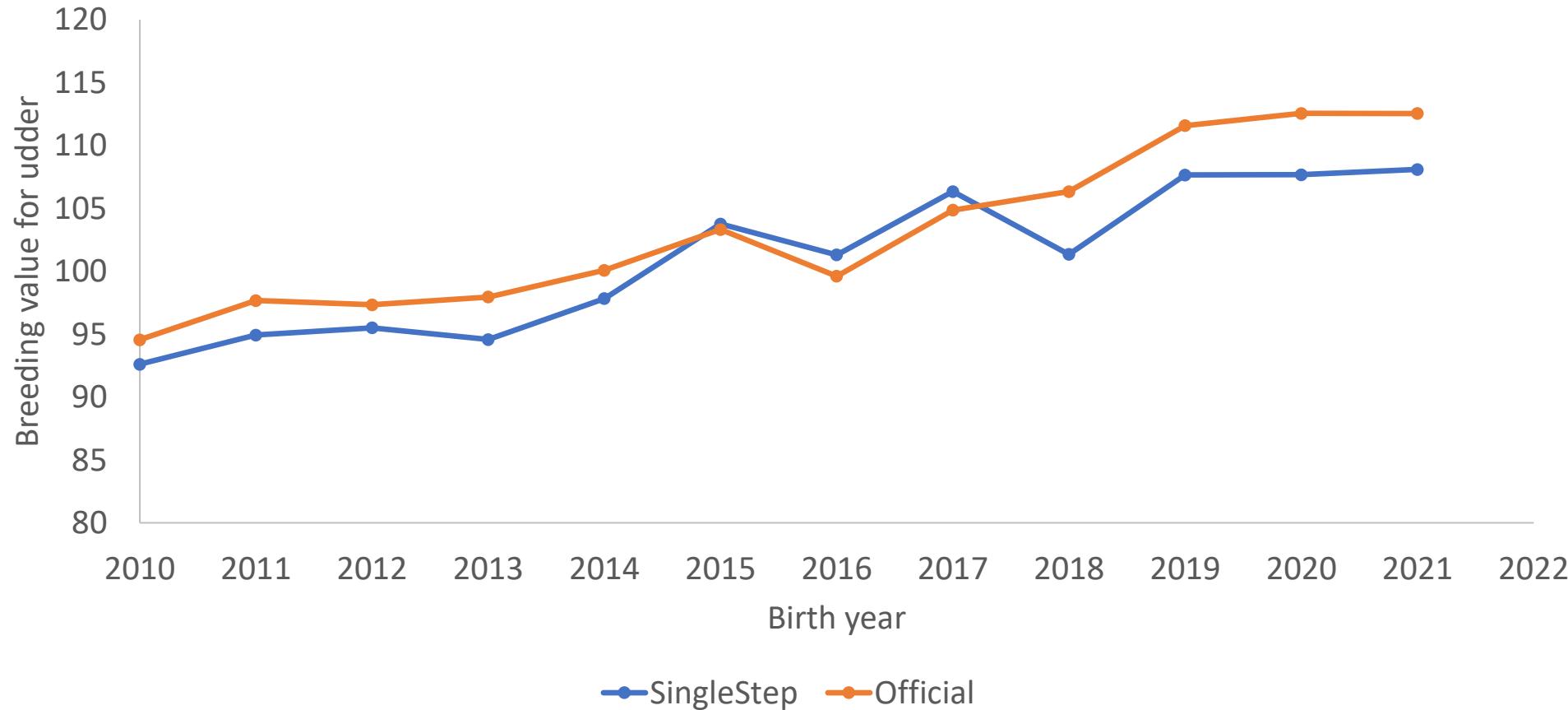
# HOL AI bulls - udder



## RDC AI bulls - udder



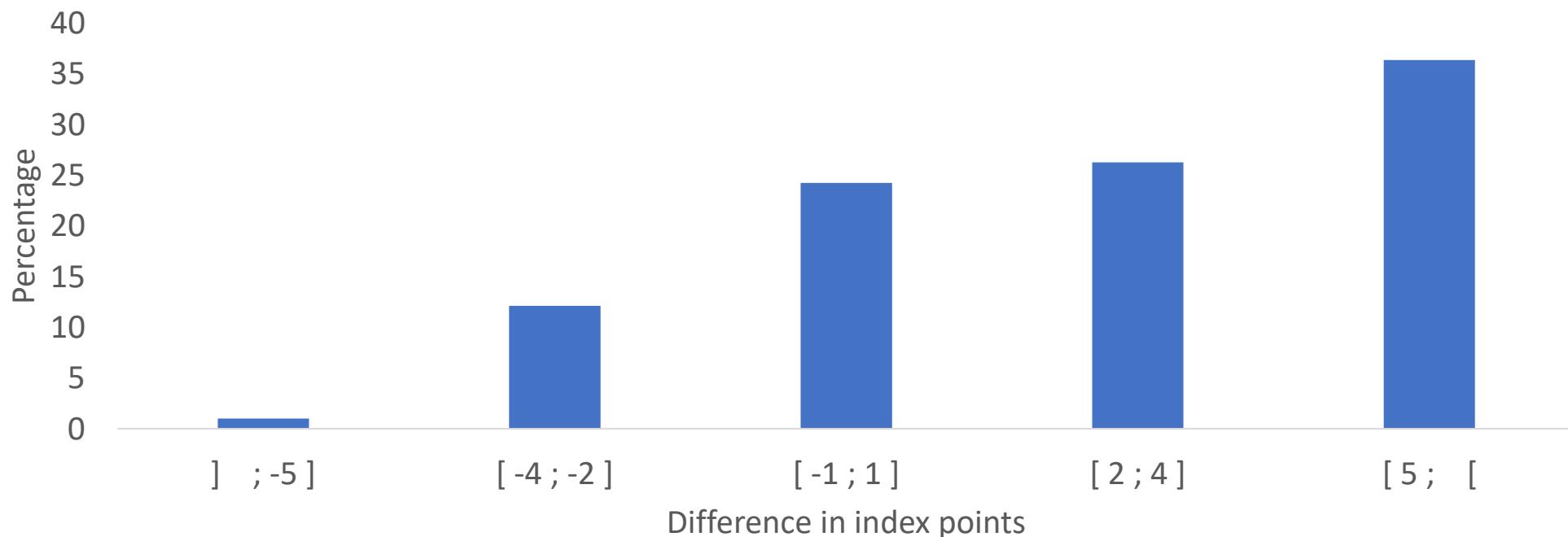
## JER AI bulls - udder



# HOL AI bulls - udder

<u>Correlations</u>	Birth year	udder
	2010 - 2018	0.93 - 0.97
	2019 - 2022	0.82 - 0.92

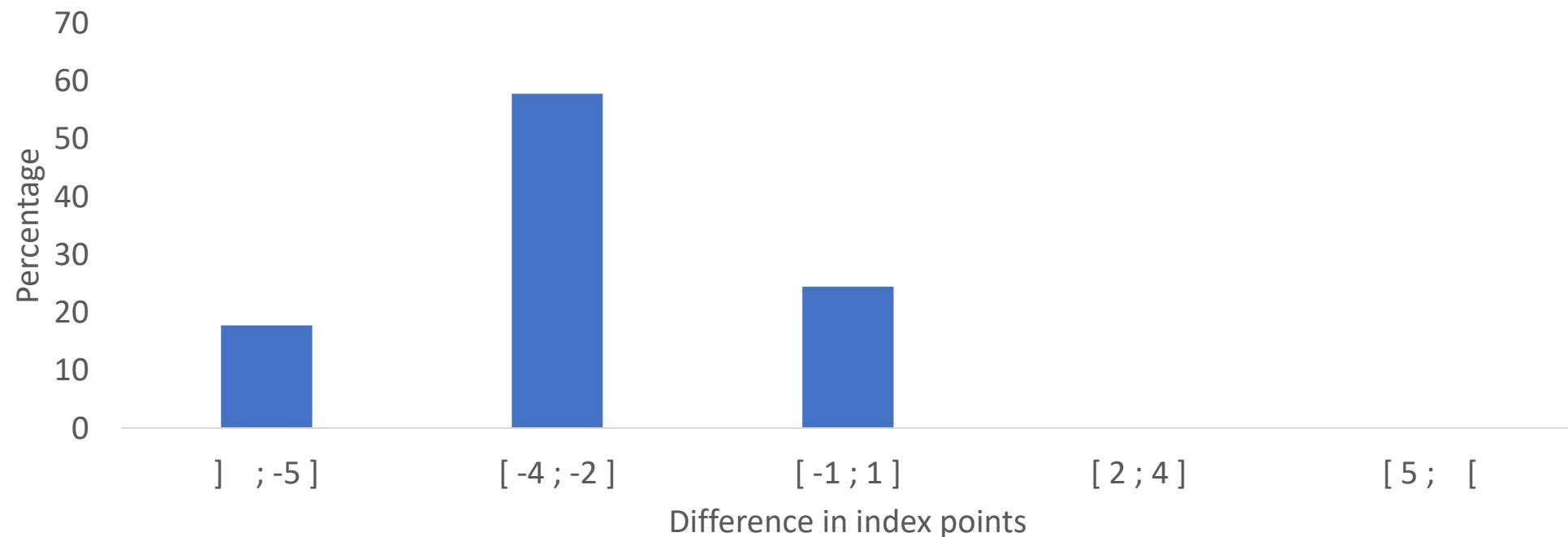
## Distribution of differences for bulls born >=2020



# RDC AI bulls - udder

<u>Correlations</u>	Birth year	udder
	2010 - 2018	0.91 - 0.97
	2019 - 2022	0.92 - 0.96

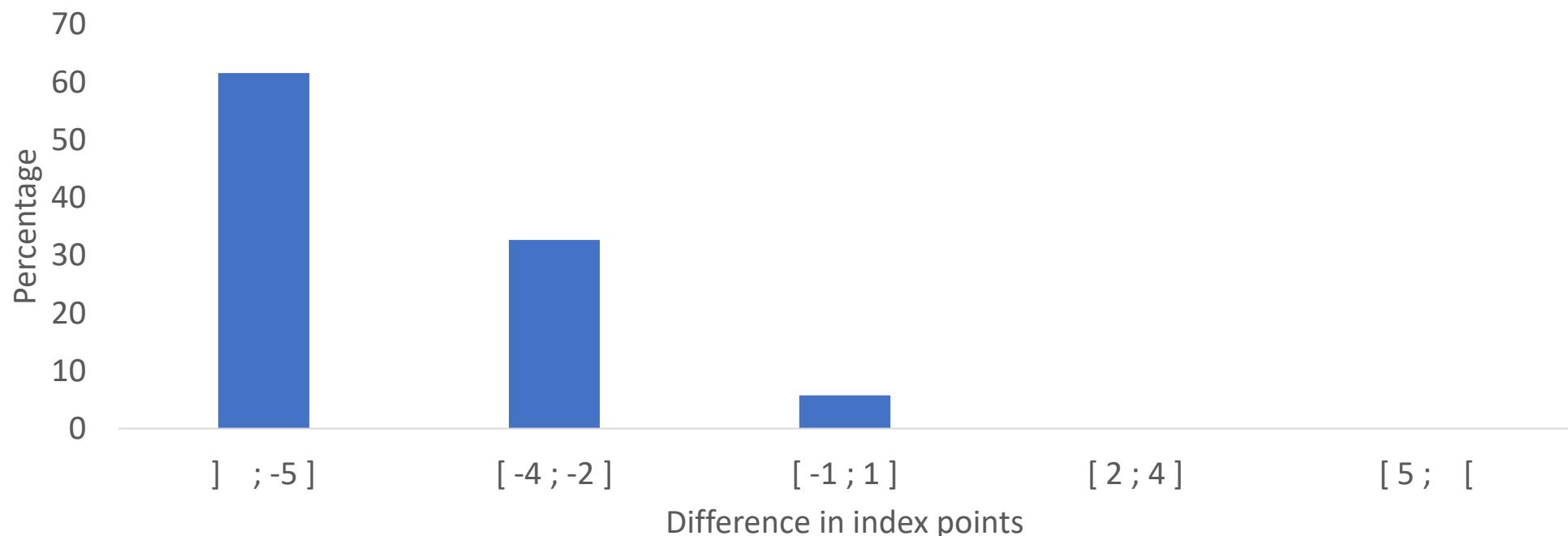
## Distribution of differences for bulls born $\geq 2020$



# JER AI bulls - udder

<u>Correlations</u>	Birth year	udder
	2010 - 2018	0.90 - 0.98
	2019 - 2022	0.96 - 0.97

## Distribution of differences for bulls born $\geq 2020$



## **AI bulls - other traits**

Similar results for

Feet and legs

Frame

Stature

Before November, all Type traits will be closely studied

# Conclusions

- For Type traits the singlestep procedure gives promising results
- The trend for genotyped and nongenotyped females are at similar level
- High correlation to current official breeding values
- Work will continue, and hopefully singlestep Type traits will be ready for publication in November 2022