

# Report

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This notebook details an exploratory, and statistical analysis for Carbon in the ground.

## 1 Setup

### 1.0.1 Data

The following data file have been used for the analysis of this project.

- pm\_22\_8512\_ap1\_Datasæt.xlsx

which consists of two data sources:

- Mark Analysis Online (MAO)
- Forsøg DB (FSDB)

For the exploratory and statistical analysis we have used the data from MAO, which contains 36774 data observations and 122 columns

the columns of interest are:

- ‘totalkulstofpct’ contains the percentage of carbon for each observation
- ‘totaln pct’ contains the percentage of nitrogen for each observation
- ‘jb\_ny’ contains the soil sample for each observation (values from 1-11)
- ‘ler’ contains the amount of clay for each observation
- ‘afgroede\_2011’ - ‘afgroede\_2022’ each of these columns contains the crop grown in the field for that year

### 1.0.2 Exploratory data analysis

**Findings from exploratory data analysis** Through the exploratory data analysis it was found that the column containing ‘totalkulstofpct’ had multiple observations missing data. the same issue was identified for both ‘totaln pct’ and ‘ler’.

Besides the missing data, it was found that ‘jb\_ny’ contained a lot of 0-values, which is misleading because we only categorize soil samples from 1-11.

**Solutions to some of the problems found in the exploratory data analysis** For the problem regarding ‘totalkulstofpct’ which is our variable of interest, we found that through the values in the column ‘humus’ we could calculate the missing values in ‘totalkulstofpct’ with a factor 0.5813953488372093. This was found through consultation with Julie from “Planter & Miljø”.

We had to pull new soil samples to account for the 0-values found in the ‘jb\_ny’ column, the original data were replaced with these new values, which ensured that there are no 0-values in this column.

## 1.1 Statistical Analysis

### 1.1.1 Main tasks

We had the task of categorising each observation based on the crop rotation up until the year of the sample. The categories included: - Category 0: Unknown - Category 1: Clover in the crop rotation - Category 2: Corn with “rotation crops” - Category 3: Grains, continuous - Category 4: Grains with “rotation crops”

We found that the number of observations for each category was as follows:

- Category 0: 9137
- Category 1: 19864
- Category 2: 4728
- Category 3: 1108
- Category 4: 1916

Some of the main tasks also consists of checking the conditions for regression, which includes linearity and correlation.

We concluded the statistical analysis for the whole dataset by performing ols regression, but because of ambiguous results we decided to create subsets of the dataset based on soil sample numbers, while also create cleaned versions for each of these datasets based on 0-values in both nitrogen and clay. We then performed the same checks of conditions for each subset of the dataset. Lastly we created means for each of these subdatasets, as well as mean and standard deviation for each crop rotation

## 2 Technical setup

### 2.0.1 Conda Environment

In this notebook the py39\_pla\_sathub conda environment is used. it can be installed using the environment.yml file

#### Imports

```
[ ]: import pandas as pd
import geopandas as gpd
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import numpy as np
import hvplot.pandas # noqa
import hvplot.xarray # noqa
from shapely.wkt import loads
from shapely import wkt
import statsmodels.api as sm
from statsmodels.formula.api import ols
import seaborn as sns
from scipy import stats
```

```
from tabulate import tabulate
```

## 2.0.2 Data import and initial data handling

```
[ ]: df = pd.read_excel('data/pm_22_8512_ap1_Datasaset.xlsx') # Local data folder  
  
mao_df = df[df['dataset'] == 'MAO']  
  
mao_df['geometry'] = mao_df['geometry'].apply(loads)  
  
gdf = gpd.GeoDataFrame(mao_df, geometry = 'geometry')  
  
gdf = gdf.rename(columns={'index_right': 'index_right_renamed'})  
  
gdf = gdf.set_crs('epsg:4326')
```

/tmp/ipykernel\_738/3436566046.py:5: SettingWithCopyWarning:  
A value is trying to be set on a copy of a slice from a DataFrame.  
Try using .loc[row\_indexer,col\_indexer] = value instead

See the caveats in the documentation: [https://pandas.pydata.org/pandas-docs/stable/user\\_guide/indexing.html#returning-a-view-versus-a-copy](https://pandas.pydata.org/pandas-docs/stable/user_guide/indexing.html#returning-a-view-versus-a-copy)

```
mao_df['geometry'] = mao_df['geometry'].apply(loads)
```

Pulling new soil sample numbers

```
[ ]: jb = gpd.read_file('data/jb/Jordbundskort_2019.TAB')  
  
jb = jb.to_crs(4326)
```

Performing a spacial join to initialize new soil sample numbers

```
[ ]: joined = gpd.sjoin(gdf, jb, how = "left", op = "within")  
matching_indices = joined.loc[~joined["index_right"].isna(), "index_right"].  
astype(int)  
  
for i in matching_indices.index:  
    gdf.loc[i, 'jb_ny'] = jb.loc[matching_indices[i], 'JB_nr']
```

/home/jaav/miniconda3/envs/py39\_pla\_sathub/lib/python3.9/site-packages/IPython/core/interactiveshell.py:3466: FutureWarning: The `op` parameter is deprecated and will be removed in a future release. Please use the `predicate` parameter instead.

```
if await self.run_code(code, result, async_=asy):
```

```
[ ]: for i in gdf.index:  
    if gdf.loc[i, 'totalkulstofpct'] == 0:  
        gdf.loc[i, 'totalkulstofpct'] = gdf.loc[i, 'humus'] * 0.5813953488372093
```

## Categorising based on crop rotation

```
[ ]: afgroede_year = {
    2011: 'afgroede_2011',
    2012: 'afgroede_2012',
    2013: 'afgroede_2013',
    2014: 'afgroede_2014',
    2015: 'afgroede_2015',
    2016: 'afgroede_2016',
    2017: 'afgroede_2017',
    2018: 'afgroede_2018',
    2019: 'afgroede_2019',
    2020: 'afgroede_2020',
    2021: 'afgroede_2021',
    2022: 'afgroede_2022'
}

kloever = [260, 268, 264, 276, 267, 266, 255,
           261, 265, 174, 256, 173, 285]

maj_s = [216, 5, 423, 19]

vekselafgoeder = [30, 22, 424, 215, 21]

korn = [230, 701, 702, 703, 704, 705, 234, 235,
        706, 707, 708, 709, 710, 220, 221, 222,
        223, 224, 210, 211, 212, 213, 214, 217,
        1, 2, 6, 3, 55, 7, 18, 10, 11, 13, 57,
        14, 15, 9]

for index, row in gdf.iterrows():
    for year, variable_name in afgroede_year.items():
        if row['aar_udtagning'] == year:
            afgroede = list()
            for i in range(2011, year + 1):
                column_name = 'afgroede_' + str(i)
                afgroede.append(gdf.loc[index, column_name])

            matching_count_maj_s = sum(value in maj_s for value in afgroede)
            cutoff_maj_s = round(0.8*len(afgroede))
            missing_values_korn = [value for value in afgroede if value not in ↪korn]
            matching_count_korn = sum(value in korn for value in afgroede)
            cutoff_korn = round(0.7*len(afgroede))

            if any(value in kloever for value in afgroede):
                gdf.loc[index, 'saedskifte'] = 1
            elif matching_count_maj_s >= cutoff_maj_s:
```

```
        gdf.loc[index, 'saedskifte'] = 2
    elif all(value in korn for value in afgroede):
        gdf.loc[index, 'saedskifte'] = 3
    elif matching_count_korn >= cutoff_korn and all(value in_
        ↪vekselafgoeder for value in missing_values_korn):
        gdf.loc[index, 'saedskifte'] = 4
    else:
        gdf.loc[index, 'saedskifte'] = 0
```

Creating cleaned sub-datasets based on 0-values in both nitrogen and clay

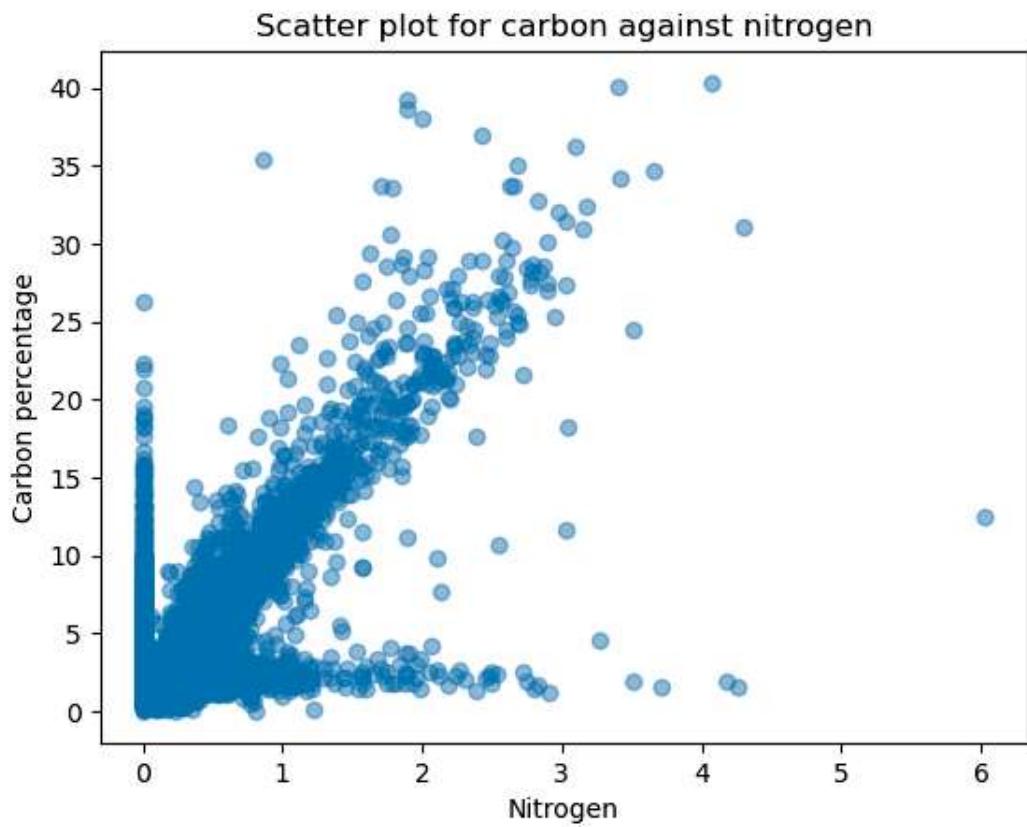
```
[ ]: clay = gdf[gdf['ler'] != 0]

nitrogen = gdf[gdf['totalnpct'] != 0]
```

Linearity and Correlation is checked for the original dataset.

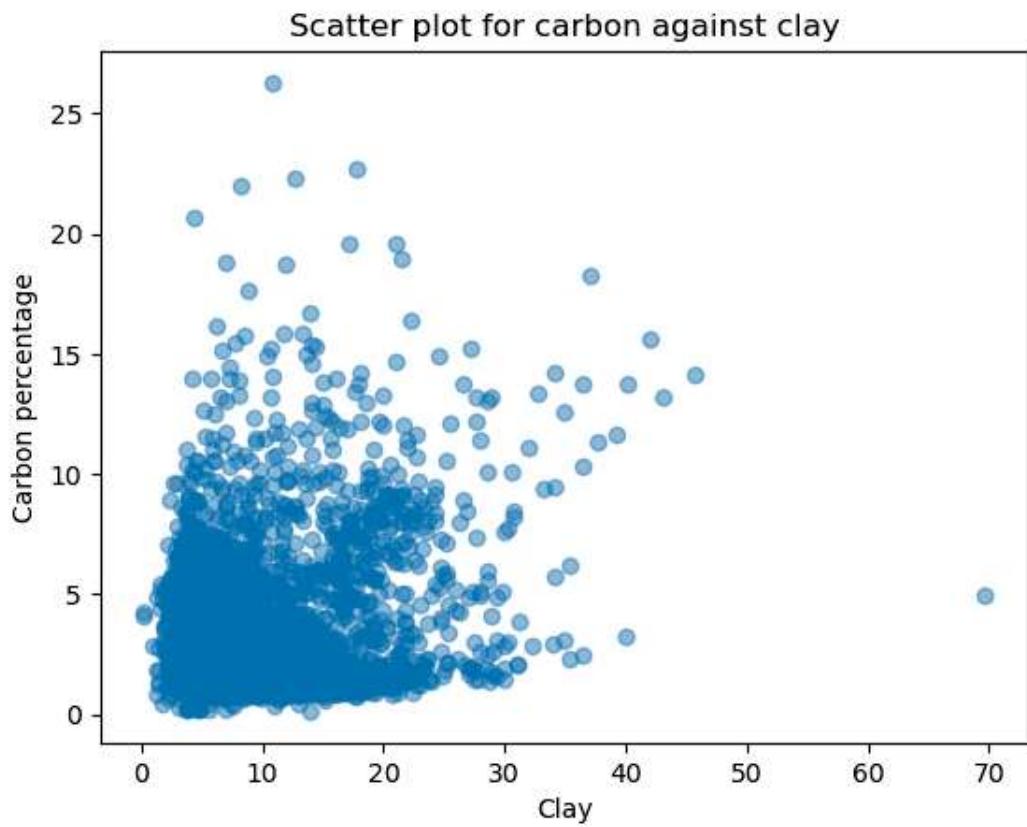
```
[ ]: plt.scatter(gdf['totalnpct'], gdf['totalkulstofpct'], alpha = 0.5)
plt.title('Scatter plot for carbon against nitrogen')
plt.xlabel('Nitrogen')
plt.ylabel('Carbon percentage')
plt.show
```

```
[ ]: <function matplotlib.pyplot.show(close=None, block=None)>
```



```
[ ]: plt.scatter(clay['ler'], clay['totalkulstofpct'], alpha = 0.5)
plt.title('Scatter plot for carbon against clay')
plt.xlabel('Clay')
plt.ylabel('Carbon percentage')
plt.show
```

```
[ ]: <function matplotlib.pyplot.show(close=None, block=None)>
```



```
[ ]: plt.figure(figsize = (10,5))
sns.heatmap(gdf[['totalkulstofpct', 'ler', 'totalnpct']].corr(), vmin = -1, vmax = 1, annot = True)
```

```
[ ]: <Axes: >
```



We find some linearity between Carbon and Nitrogen, while Carbon and Clay reveals poor linearity, likewise for correlation.

**Regression analysis on the original dataset** For the regression we are using the variables ‘totalnptc’, ‘ler’, ‘jb\_ny’ and ‘saedskifte’ as regressors to explain evident fluctuations in ‘totalkulstofpct’.

```
[ ]: model = ols(formula= 'totalkulstofpct ~ totalnptc + ler + C(jb_ny) + C(saedskifte)', data = gdf)

result = model.fit()

print(result.summary())
```

#### OLS Regression Results

|                   |                  |                     |           |
|-------------------|------------------|---------------------|-----------|
| Dep. Variable:    | totalkulstofpct  | R-squared:          | 0.649     |
| Model:            | OLS              | Adj. R-squared:     | 0.649     |
| Method:           | Least Squares    | F-statistic:        | 4857.     |
| Date:             | Mon, 27 Nov 2023 | Prob (F-statistic): | 0.00      |
| Time:             | 08:22:35         | Log-Likelihood:     | -66310.   |
| No. Observations: | 36752            | AIC:                | 1.327e+05 |
| Df Residuals:     | 36737            | BIC:                | 1.328e+05 |
| Df Model:         | 14               |                     |           |
| Covariance Type:  | nonrobust        |                     |           |

|                     | coef      | std err           | t       | P> t  | [0.025      |
|---------------------|-----------|-------------------|---------|-------|-------------|
| 0.975]              |           |                   |         |       |             |
| -----               |           |                   |         |       |             |
| Intercept           | 1.1940    | 0.022             | 54.559  | 0.000 | 1.151       |
| 1.237               |           |                   |         |       |             |
| C(jb_ny) [T.2.0]    | -0.3254   | 0.022             | -14.767 | 0.000 | -0.369      |
| -0.282              |           |                   |         |       |             |
| C(jb_ny) [T.3.0]    | -0.2409   | 0.037             | -6.591  | 0.000 | -0.313      |
| -0.169              |           |                   |         |       |             |
| C(jb_ny) [T.4.0]    | -0.2561   | 0.023             | -11.261 | 0.000 | -0.301      |
| -0.212              |           |                   |         |       |             |
| C(jb_ny) [T.5.0]    | -0.4106   | 0.085             | -4.849  | 0.000 | -0.577      |
| -0.245              |           |                   |         |       |             |
| C(jb_ny) [T.6.0]    | -0.5939   | 0.028             | -21.017 | 0.000 | -0.649      |
| -0.538              |           |                   |         |       |             |
| C(jb_ny) [T.7.0]    | -0.6352   | 0.078             | -8.169  | 0.000 | -0.788      |
| -0.483              |           |                   |         |       |             |
| C(jb_ny) [T.8.0]    | 0.5377    | 0.115             | 4.674   | 0.000 | 0.312       |
| 0.763               |           |                   |         |       |             |
| C(jb_ny) [T.11.0]   | 2.4922    | 0.033             | 75.771  | 0.000 | 2.428       |
| 2.557               |           |                   |         |       |             |
| C(saedskifte) [T.1] | 0.0660    | 0.019             | 3.434   | 0.001 | 0.028       |
| 0.104               |           |                   |         |       |             |
| C(saedskifte) [T.2] | -0.2241   | 0.027             | -8.299  | 0.000 | -0.277      |
| -0.171              |           |                   |         |       |             |
| C(saedskifte) [T.3] | 0.2433    | 0.047             | 5.160   | 0.000 | 0.151       |
| 0.336               |           |                   |         |       |             |
| C(saedskifte) [T.4] | -0.4316   | 0.041             | -10.435 | 0.000 | -0.513      |
| -0.351              |           |                   |         |       |             |
| totalnpct           | 6.6501    | 0.035             | 188.389 | 0.000 | 6.581       |
| 6.719               |           |                   |         |       |             |
| ler                 | 0.0809    | 0.002             | 33.483  | 0.000 | 0.076       |
| 0.086               |           |                   |         |       |             |
| =====               |           |                   |         |       |             |
| Omnibus:            | 14342.540 | Durbin-Watson:    |         |       | 1.975       |
| Prob(Omnibus):      | 0.000     | Jarque-Bera (JB): |         |       | 3656382.487 |
| Skew:               | 0.664     | Prob(JB):         |         |       | 0.00        |
| Kurtosis:           | 51.846    | Cond. No.         |         |       | 65.6        |
| =====               |           |                   |         |       |             |

Notes:

[1] Standard Errors assume that the covariance matrix of the errors is correctly specified.

### 2.0.3 Subsets of the dataset based on soil sample numbers

These subsets has also been created for the cleaned dataframes based on 0-values in nitrogen and clay.

```
[ ]: jb_dataframes = {
    'jb_1_df': gdf[gdf['jb_ny'] == 1],
    'jb_2_df': gdf[gdf['jb_ny'] == 2],
    'jb_3_df': gdf[gdf['jb_ny'] == 3],
    'jb_4_df': gdf[gdf['jb_ny'] == 4],
    'jb_5_df': gdf[gdf['jb_ny'] == 5],
    'jb_6_df': gdf[gdf['jb_ny'] == 6],
    'jb_7_df': gdf[gdf['jb_ny'] == 7],
    'jb_8_df': gdf[gdf['jb_ny'] == 8],
    'jb_11_df': gdf[gdf['jb_ny'] == 11]
}

nitrogen_dataframes = {
    'jb_1_df_nitrogen': nitrogen[nitrogen['jb_ny'] == 1],
    'jb_2_df_nitrogen': nitrogen[nitrogen['jb_ny'] == 2],
    'jb_3_df_nitrogen': nitrogen[nitrogen['jb_ny'] == 3],
    'jb_4_df_nitrogen': nitrogen[nitrogen['jb_ny'] == 4],
    'jb_5_df_nitrogen': nitrogen[nitrogen['jb_ny'] == 5],
    'jb_6_df_nitrogen': nitrogen[nitrogen['jb_ny'] == 6],
    'jb_7_df_nitrogen': nitrogen[nitrogen['jb_ny'] == 7],
    'jb_8_df_nitrogen': nitrogen[nitrogen['jb_ny'] == 8],
    'jb_11_df_nitrogen': nitrogen[nitrogen['jb_ny'] == 11]
}

clay_dataframes = {
    'jb_1_df_clay': clay[clay['jb_ny'] == 1],
    'jb_2_df_clay': clay[clay['jb_ny'] == 2],
    'jb_3_df_clay': clay[clay['jb_ny'] == 3],
    'jb_4_df_clay': clay[clay['jb_ny'] == 4],
    'jb_5_df_clay': clay[clay['jb_ny'] == 5],
    'jb_6_df_clay': clay[clay['jb_ny'] == 6],
    'jb_7_df_clay': clay[clay['jb_ny'] == 7],
    'jb_8_df_clay': clay[clay['jb_ny'] == 8],
    'jb_11_df_clay': clay[clay['jb_ny'] == 11]
}
```

Condition checks for each of the subsets

#### Linearity

```
[ ]: fig, axs = plt.subplots(3, 3, figsize = (10,8))
```

```

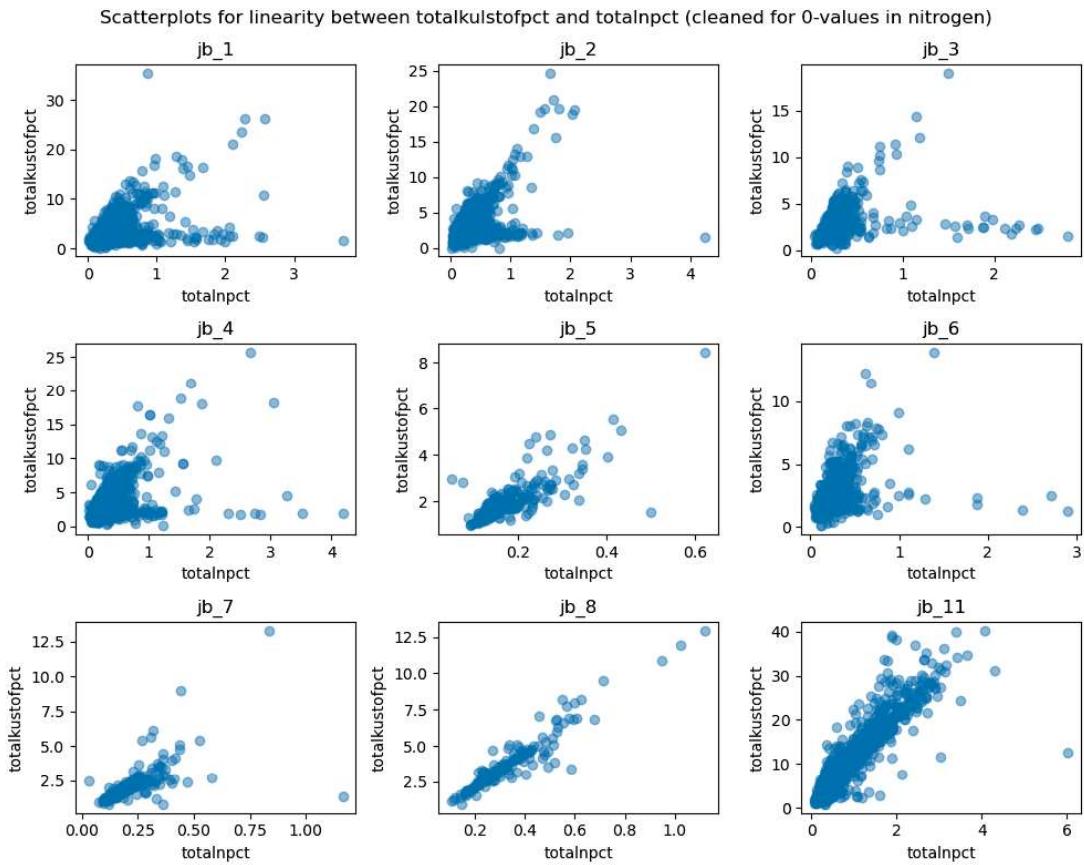
fig.suptitle('Scatterplots for linearity between totalkulstofpct and totalnpct\u2192(cleaned for 0-values in nitrogen)')

for i in range(3):
    for j in range(3):
        idx = i * 3 + j + 1
        if idx <= 8:
            dataframe_name = f'jb_{idx}_df_nitrogen'
            title = f'jb_{idx}'
        else:
            dataframe_name = 'jb_11_df_nitrogen'
            title = 'jb_11'

        axs[i,j].scatter(nitrogen_dataframes[dataframe_name]['totalnpct'], totalkulstofpct, alpha = 0.5)
        axs[i,j].set_title(title)
        axs[i,j].set_ylabel('totalkustofpct')
        axs[i,j].set_xlabel('totalnpct')

plt.tight_layout()
plt.show()

```



The data shows quite well linearity for the soil sample numbers 5,7,8 and 11, while still showing some kind of linearity for the remainder soil sample numbers.

```
[ ]: fig, axs = plt.subplots(3, 3, figsize = (10,8))

fig.suptitle('Scatterplots for linearity between totalkulstofpct and ler_」
↳(cleaned for 0-values in clay)')

for i in range(3):
    for j in range(3):
        idx = i * 3 + j + 1
        if idx <= 8:
            dataframe_name = f'jb_{idx}_df_clay'
            title = f'jb_{idx}'
        else:
            dataframe_name = 'jb_11_df_clay'
            title = 'jb_11'
```

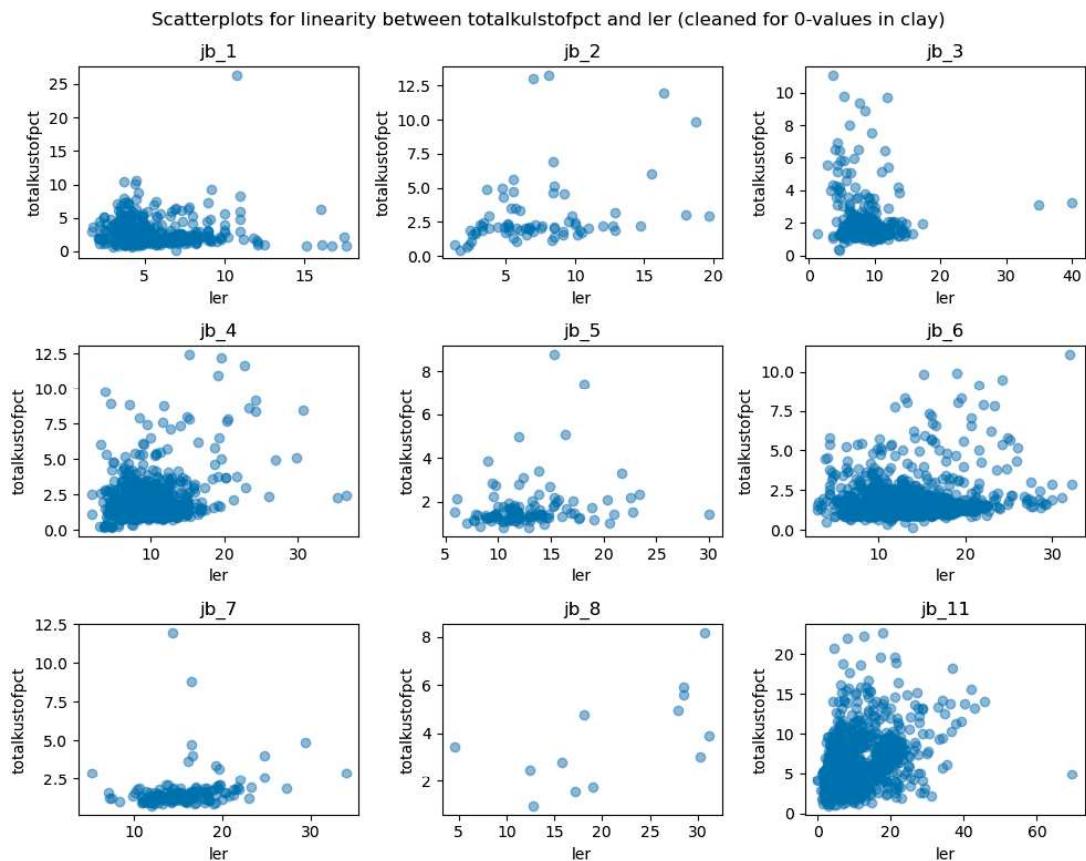
```

        axs[i,j].scatter(clay_dataframes[dataframe_name]['ler'],
                           clay_dataframes[dataframe_name]['totalkulstofpct'], alpha = 0.5)
        axs[i,j].set_title(title)
        axs[i,j].set_xlabel('ler')
        axs[i,j].set_ylabel('totalkustofpct')

plt.tight_layout()

plt.show()

```



The data reveals poor linearity between ‘totalkustofpct’ and ‘ler’ over all soil sample numbers.

### Correlation

```

[ ]: fig, axs = plt.subplots(3, 3, figsize = (10,8))

fig.suptitle('Correlation matrices for totalkulstofpct, totalnptc and ler')

for i in range(3):
    for j in range(3):

```

```

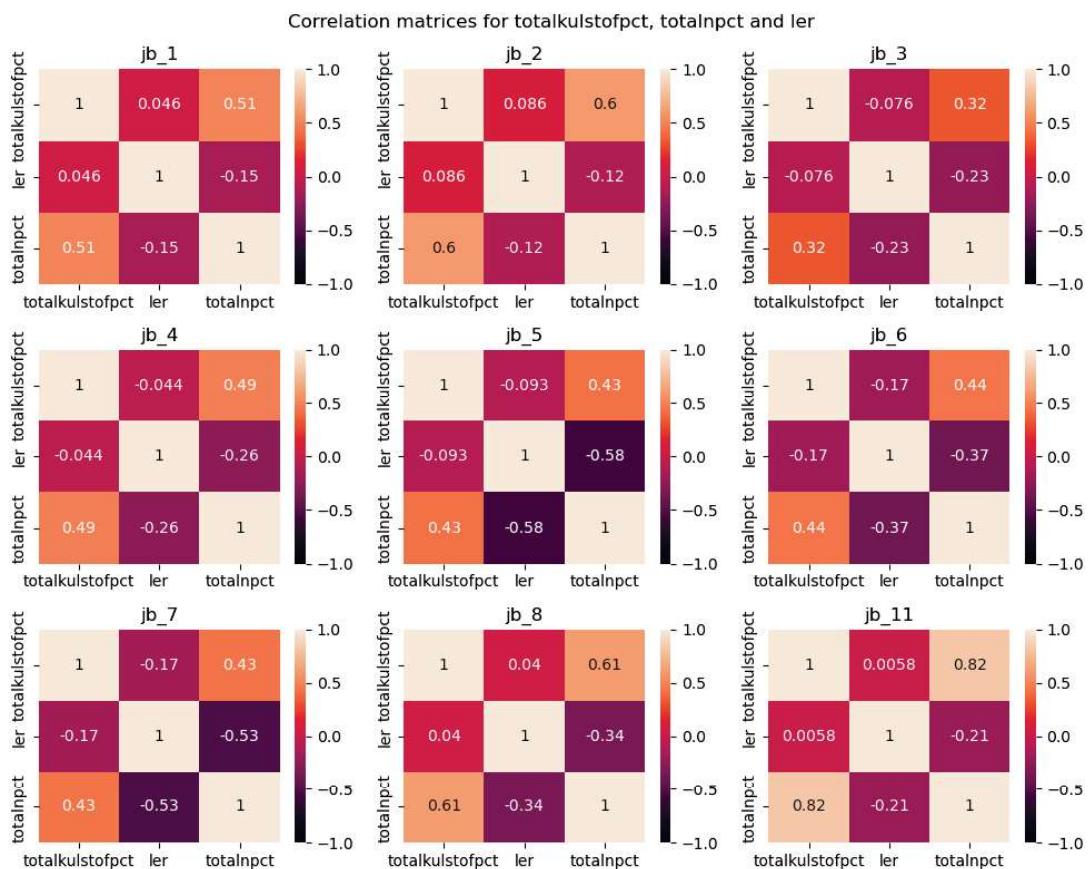
idx = i * 3 + j + 1
if idx <= 8:
    dataframe_name = f'jb_{idx}_df'
    title = f'jb_{idx}'
else:
    dataframe_name = 'jb_11_df'
    title = 'jb_11'

sns.heatmap(jb_dataframes[dataframe_name][['totalkulstofpct', 'ler', 'totalnptc']].corr(), ax=axs[i, j], vmin = -1, annot = True)
axs[i, j].set_title(title)

plt.tight_layout()

plt.show()

```



```
[ ]: fig, axs = plt.subplots(3, 3, figsize = (10,8))
```

```

fig.suptitle('Correlation matrices for totalkulstofpct, totalnpect and ler  

↳(cleaned for 0-values in nitrogen)')

for i in range(3):
    for j in range(3):
        idx = i * 3 + j + 1
        if idx <= 8:
            dataframe_name = f'jb_{idx}_df_nitrogen'
            title = f'jb_{idx}'
        else:
            dataframe_name = 'jb_11_df_nitrogen'
            title = 'jb_11'

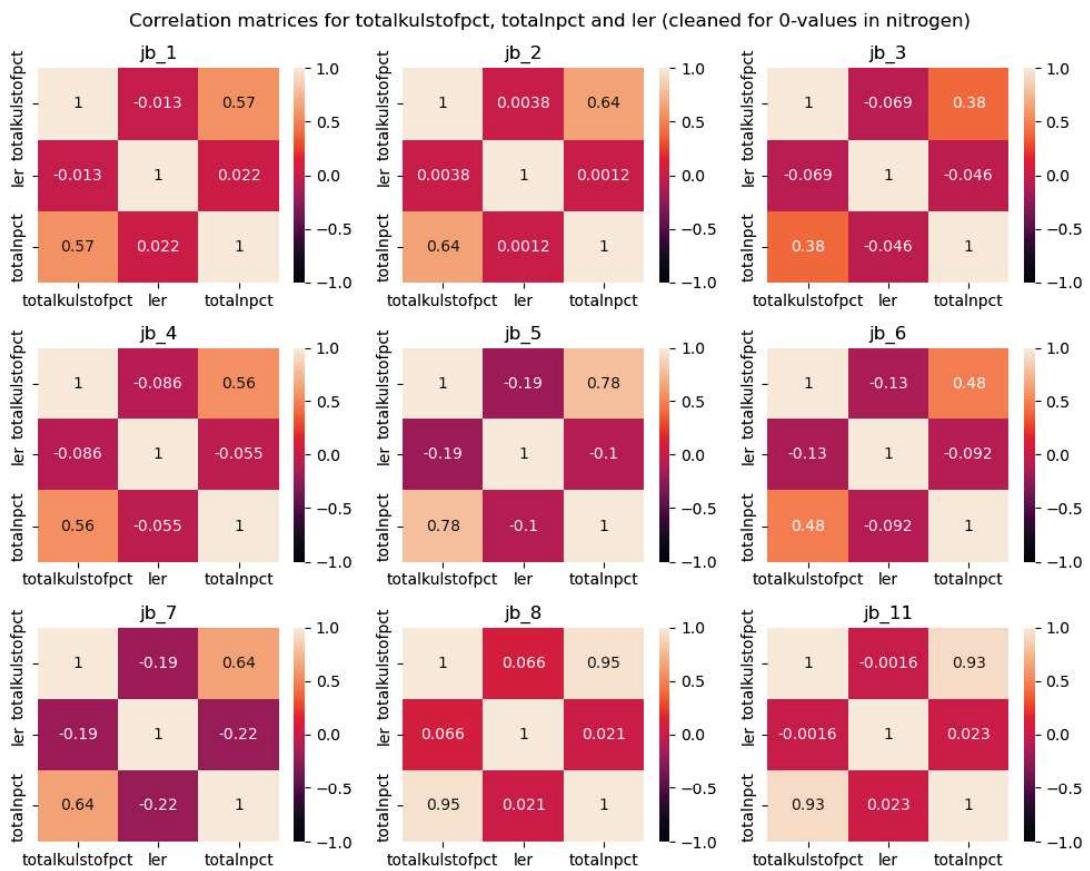
        sns.heatmap(nitrogen_dataframes[dataframe_name][['totalkulstofpct',  

            ↳'ler', 'totalnpect']].corr(), ax =axs[i, j], vmin = -1, annot = True)
        axs[i,j].set_title(title)

plt.tight_layout()

plt.show()

```



We found close to the same correlation between ‘totalkulstofpct’ and ‘clay’, while an increase in the correlation between ‘totalkulstofpct’ and ‘totalnpct’ which were to be expected. specifically for the soil sample numbers 8 and 5 we see a significant increase.

```
[ ]: fig, axs = plt.subplots(3, 3, figsize = (10,8))

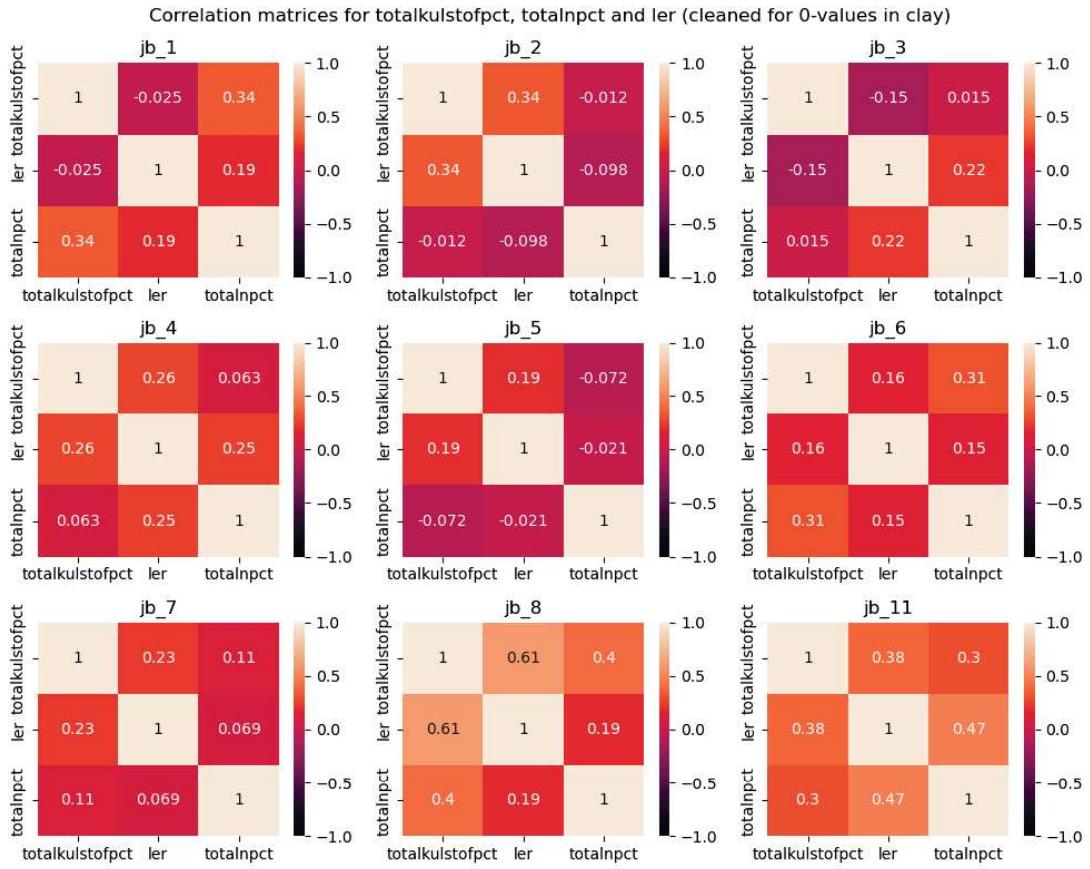
fig.suptitle('Correlation matrices for totalkulstofpct, totalnpct and ler\u2192  
↳(cleaned for 0-values in clay)')

for i in range(3):
    for j in range(3):
        idx = i * 3 + j + 1
        if idx <= 8:
            dataframe_name = f'jb_{idx}_df_clay'
            title = f'jb_{idx}'
        else:
            dataframe_name = 'jb_11_df_clay'
            title = 'jb_11'

        sns.heatmap(clay_dataframes[dataframe_name][['totalkulstofpct', 'ler',  
↳'totalnpct']].corr(), ax =axs[i, j], vmin = -1, annot = True)
        axs[i,j].set_title(title)

plt.tight_layout()

plt.show()
```



For the correlation matrices for the dataframes cleaned for 0-values in clay, we found a significant increase in the correlation between ‘totalkulstofpct’ and ‘ler’, while we still observe some correlation between ‘totalnptct’ and ‘totalkulstofpct’.

#### 2.0.4 Summary of regression analysis for each subset of the dataset

```
[ ]: result_dataframes = {
    'result_jb_1': ols(formula= 'totalkulstofpct ~ totalnptct + ler + C(saedskifte)', data = jb_dataframes['jb_1_df']).fit(),
    'result_jb_2': ols(formula= 'totalkulstofpct ~ totalnptct + ler + C(saedskifte)', data = jb_dataframes['jb_2_df']).fit(),
    'result_jb_3': ols(formula= 'totalkulstofpct ~ totalnptct + ler + C(saedskifte)', data = jb_dataframes['jb_3_df']).fit(),
    'result_jb_4': ols(formula= 'totalkulstofpct ~ totalnptct + ler + C(saedskifte)', data = jb_dataframes['jb_4_df']).fit(),
    'result_jb_5': ols(formula= 'totalkulstofpct ~ totalnptct + ler + C(saedskifte)', data = jb_dataframes['jb_5_df']).fit(),
    'result_jb_6': ols(formula= 'totalkulstofpct ~ totalnptct + ler + C(saedskifte)', data = jb_dataframes['jb_6_df']).fit(),
```

```

    'result_jb_7': ols(formula= 'totalkulstofpct ~ totalnpct + ler +  

    ↳C(saedskifte)', data = jb_dataframes['jb_7_df']).fit(),  

    'result_jb_8': ols(formula= 'totalkulstofpct ~ totalnpct + ler +  

    ↳C(saedskifte)', data = jb_dataframes['jb_8_df']).fit(),  

    'result_jb_11': ols(formula= 'totalkulstofpct ~ totalnpct + ler +  

    ↳C(saedskifte)', data = jb_dataframes['jb_11_df']).fit()
}

result_dataframes_nitrogen = {
    'result_jb_1_nitrogen': ols(formula= 'totalkulstofpct ~ totalnpct + ler +  

    ↳C(saedskifte)', data = nitrogen_dataframes['jb_1_df']).fit(),  

    'result_jb_2_nitrogen': ols(formula= 'totalkulstofpct ~ totalnpct + ler +  

    ↳C(saedskifte)', data = nitrogen_dataframes['jb_2_df']).fit(),  

    'result_jb_3_nitrogen': ols(formula= 'totalkulstofpct ~ totalnpct + ler +  

    ↳C(saedskifte)', data = nitrogen_dataframes['jb_3_df']).fit(),  

    'result_jb_4_nitrogen': ols(formula= 'totalkulstofpct ~ totalnpct + ler +  

    ↳C(saedskifte)', data = nitrogen_dataframes['jb_4_df']).fit(),  

    'result_jb_5_nitrogen': ols(formula= 'totalkulstofpct ~ totalnpct + ler +  

    ↳C(saedskifte)', data = nitrogen_dataframes['jb_5_df']).fit(),  

    'result_jb_6_nitrogen': ols(formula= 'totalkulstofpct ~ totalnpct + ler +  

    ↳C(saedskifte)', data = nitrogen_dataframes['jb_6_df']).fit(),  

    'result_jb_7_nitrogen': ols(formula= 'totalkulstofpct ~ totalnpct + ler +  

    ↳C(saedskifte)', data = nitrogen_dataframes['jb_7_df']).fit(),  

    'result_jb_8_nitrogen': ols(formula= 'totalkulstofpct ~ totalnpct + ler +  

    ↳C(saedskifte)', data = nitrogen_dataframes['jb_8_df']).fit(),  

    'result_jb_11_nitrogen': ols(formula= 'totalkulstofpct ~ totalnpct + ler +  

    ↳C(saedskifte)', data = nitrogen_dataframes['jb_11_df']).fit()
}

result_dataframes_clay = {
    'result_jb_1_clay': ols(formula= 'totalkulstofpct ~ totalnpct + ler +  

    ↳C(saedskifte)', data = clay_dataframes['jb_1_df']).fit(),  

    'result_jb_2_clay': ols(formula= 'totalkulstofpct ~ totalnpct + ler +  

    ↳C(saedskifte)', data = clay_dataframes['jb_2_df']).fit(),  

    'result_jb_3_clay': ols(formula= 'totalkulstofpct ~ totalnpct + ler +  

    ↳C(saedskifte)', data = clay_dataframes['jb_3_df']).fit(),  

    'result_jb_4_clay': ols(formula= 'totalkulstofpct ~ totalnpct + ler +  

    ↳C(saedskifte)', data = clay_dataframes['jb_4_df']).fit(),  

    'result_jb_5_clay': ols(formula= 'totalkulstofpct ~ totalnpct + ler +  

    ↳C(saedskifte)', data = clay_dataframes['jb_5_df']).fit(),  

    'result_jb_6_clay': ols(formula= 'totalkulstofpct ~ totalnpct + ler +  

    ↳C(saedskifte)', data = clay_dataframes['jb_6_df']).fit(),  

    'result_jb_7_clay': ols(formula= 'totalkulstofpct ~ totalnpct + ler +  

    ↳C(saedskifte)', data = clay_dataframes['jb_7_df']).fit(),  

    'result_jb_8_clay': ols(formula= 'totalkulstofpct ~ totalnpct + ler +  

    ↳C(saedskifte)', data = clay_dataframes['jb_8_df']).fit(),
}

```

```

    'result_jb_11_clay': ols(formula= 'totalkulstofpct ~ totalnpt + ler +  

    ↪C(saedskifte)', data = clay_dataframes['jb_11_df']).fit()  

}

```

### Summary of regression analysis for subsets based soil sample numbers

```

[ ]: summary_df = pd.DataFrame(columns=['model_jb_1', 'model_jb_2', 'model_jb_3',  

    ↪'model_jb_4', 'model_jb_5',  

    ↪'model_jb_6', 'model_jb_7', 'model_jb_8',  

    ↪'model_jb_11'])

for i in range(9):

    if i <= 7:
        result_name = f'result_jb_{i+1}'
        model_name = f'model_jb_{i+1}'
        coefficients = result_dataframes[result_name].params
        p_values = result_dataframes[result_name].pvalues
        obs = result_dataframes[result_name].nobs
        r_squared = result_dataframes[result_name].rsquared
        new_model_name = ' '.join([f'{model_name}', Observationer: {obs}, R^2:  

    ↪{r_squared}'])
    else:
        result_name = 'result_jb_11'
        model_name = 'model_jb_11'
        coefficients = result_dataframes[result_name].params
        p_values = result_dataframes[result_name].pvalues
        obs = result_dataframes[result_name].nobs
        r_squared = result_dataframes[result_name].rsquared
        new_model_name = ' '.join([f'{model_name}', Observationer: {obs}, R^2:  

    ↪{r_squared}'])
        for j in range(len(result_dataframes[result_name].params.index.tolist())):
            coefficient_string = ' '.join([result_dataframes[result_name].params.  

    ↪index.tolist()[j], f'{result_dataframes[result_name].params.tolist()[j]}'])
            p_value_string = ' '.join([f'P-value: {result_dataframes[result_name].  

    ↪pvalues.tolist()[j]}'])
            result_string = coefficient_string + ', ' + p_value_string
            summary_df.loc[j, model_name] = result_string
summary_df.rename(columns = {model_name: new_model_name}, inplace = True)
print(tabulate(summary_df.iloc[:, i:i+1], headers = 'keys', tablefmt =  

    ↪'outline'))

```

|   | model_jb_1, Observationer: 8976.0, R^2: 0.28355449517607456 |
|---|---|
| +-----+   | +-----+   |
| 0   Intercept 1.4863117530265673, P-value: 0.0                          |   |
| 1   C(saedskifte)[T.1] 0.1715082550762293, P-value: 8.8661911084699e-08 |   |

```

| 2 | C(saedskifte)[T.2] -0.23637445432876025, P-value: 7.774109424688644e-09 |
| 3 | C(saedskifte)[T.3] 0.24818638691859368, P-value: 0.03770843219293992 |
| 4 | C(saedskifte)[T.4] 0.0843661059280689, P-value: 0.6085051906596008 |
| 5 | totalnpct 4.836172614353762, P-value: 0.0 |
| 6 | ler 0.14974022745963542, P-value: 3.7235187095727783e-37
+-----+
+-----+
|   | model_jb_2, Observationer: 8910.0, R^2: 0.3964756557302559
+=====+
| 0 | Intercept 1.094900820945586, P-value: 0.0
| 1 | C(saedskifte)[T.1] 0.11455493023161979, P-value: 4.13082861003708e-06
| 2 | C(saedskifte)[T.2] -0.13118209138857237, P-value: 3.751206422425294e-05
| 3 | C(saedskifte)[T.3] -0.07342487579208413, P-value: 0.2654564643240593
| 4 | C(saedskifte)[T.4] -0.22812985425453156, P-value: 0.025242397121725265
| 5 | totalnpct 5.293689705817548, P-value: 0.0
| 6 | ler 0.24825335861137024, P-value: 1.5012599442699802e-79
+-----+
+-----+
|   | model_jb_3, Observationer: 1986.0, R^2: 0.14018207099031754
+=====+
| 0 | Intercept 1.9050114291356621, P-value: 1.6499218845872907e-149
| 1 | C(saedskifte)[T.1] 0.2687174053104068, P-value: 0.00012640358671012368
| 2 | C(saedskifte)[T.2] -0.3832698789483505, P-value: 4.238799202712402e-05
| 3 | C(saedskifte)[T.3] -0.03409156527490367, P-value: 0.8219570865769493
| 4 | C(saedskifte)[T.4] -0.43016014109175954, P-value: 0.002392856598351835
| 5 | totalnpct 1.966971181308046, P-value: 3.0738980246106818e-47
| 6 | ler 0.019089583327976962, P-value: 0.052382366374209614
+-----+
+-----+
|   | model_jb_4, Observationer: 8032.0, R^2: 0.26157612748198167
+=====+
| 0 | Intercept 1.573530613370959, P-value: 0.0
| 1 | C(saedskifte)[T.1] 0.04845410509928605, P-value: 0.1159790183279882
| 2 | C(saedskifte)[T.2] -0.26045605992210963, P-value: 4.349057940037583e-09
| 3 | C(saedskifte)[T.3] 0.3172588572142929, P-value: 3.9282012442825586e-05
| 4 | C(saedskifte)[T.4] -0.3949687314148669, P-value: 2.751155177797543e-10
| 5 | totalnpct 3.883862968546919, P-value: 0.0
| 6 | ler 0.045344565864209846, P-value: 5.111346725366799e-23
+-----+
+-----+
|   | model_jb_5, Observationer: 316.0, R^2: 0.28348540564935665
+=====+
| 0 | Intercept 0.9966494119275113, P-value: 3.9780251047757434e-11
| 1 | C(saedskifte)[T.1] -0.02215726795757185, P-value: 0.8761734014747733
| 2 | C(saedskifte)[T.2] -0.07811062051471966, P-value: 0.663450584780235
| 3 | C(saedskifte)[T.3] 0.629426472954912, P-value: 0.009038496681473588
| 4 | C(saedskifte)[T.4] -0.6024041307299961, P-value: 0.0004692859556577839
| 5 | totalnpct 6.155569650109041, P-value: 1.2600241421515765e-20

```

```

| 6 | ler 0.05412423064285869, P-value: 8.762780228154688e-06 |
+---+
+---+
|   | model_jb_6, Observationer: 4793.0, R^2: 0.22611176726899285 |
+---+
| 0 | Intercept 1.3408727405396648, P-value: 0.0 |
| 1 | C(saedskifte)[T.1] 0.327878158896896, P-value: 2.872101443830077e-24 |
| 2 | C(saedskifte)[T.2] -0.06994100109251147, P-value: 0.2728057695406669 |
| 3 | C(saedskifte)[T.3] 0.31327045501362466, P-value: 2.9977242757657676e-07 |
| 4 | C(saedskifte)[T.4] -0.18416843196109453, P-value: 7.100819615271297e-07 |
| 5 | totalnpct 2.734219710888433, P-value: 1.1737785463423671e-178 |
| 6 | ler 0.014803391494558628, P-value: 1.9462503597304954e-09 |
+---+
+---+
|   | model_jb_7, Observationer: 384.0, R^2: 0.19910328269481903 |
+---+
| 0 | Intercept 1.304801472244744, P-value: 2.8756944661382615e-17 |
| 1 | C(saedskifte)[T.1] -0.016899140878324365, P-value: 0.9111130935928148 |
| 2 | C(saedskifte)[T.2] -0.6762313621928804, P-value: 0.5455114501810883 |
| 3 | C(saedskifte)[T.3] 0.37241909146411434, P-value: 0.1316026613492768 |
| 4 | C(saedskifte)[T.4] 0.04523164027658266, P-value: 0.8109304908769914 |
| 5 | totalnpct 4.266162876001863, P-value: 3.2429426780424197e-16 |
| 6 | ler 0.010959428045149615, P-value: 0.26010976898054644 |
+---+
+---+
|   | model_jb_8, Observationer: 167.0, R^2: 0.4723434712085841 |
+---+
| 0 | Intercept 1.3417966025650798, P-value: 3.5183206558231122e-06 |
| 1 | C(saedskifte)[T.1] 0.0511159811536708, P-value: 0.8376656241925826 |
| 2 | C(saedskifte)[T.3] 1.7268552631902125, P-value: 0.03527492213822279 |
| 3 | C(saedskifte)[T.4] -1.1150063318100352, P-value: 0.1949227444924721 |
| 4 | totalnpct 7.868195681390582, P-value: 3.6566215244680873e-22 |
| 5 | ler 0.07164378183697151, P-value: 0.006887866273955972 |
| 6 | nan |
+---+
+---+
|   | model_jb_11, Observationer: 3188.0, R^2: 0.7073822143577857 |
+---+
| 0 | Intercept 2.7031779702563594, P-value: 5.290384832844428e-101 |
| 1 | C(saedskifte)[T.1] -0.2743102872033145, P-value: 0.03489092150550566 |
| 2 | C(saedskifte)[T.2] -0.5867075992521263, P-value: 0.027748533394958814 |
| 3 | C(saedskifte)[T.3] 0.18056362281730184, P-value: 0.4389545840848894 |
| 4 | C(saedskifte)[T.4] -0.8371797374313938, P-value: 0.002973870359230042 |
| 5 | totalnpct 8.657018678100002, P-value: 0.0 |
| 6 | ler 0.16585296872838584, P-value: 4.8367054705046745e-63 |
+---+

```

Summary of regression analysis for subsets based soil sample numbers cleaned for 0-values in nitrogen

```
[ ]: summary_df_nitrogen = pd.DataFrame(columns=['model_jb_1_nitrogen',  
↪'model_jb_2_nitrogen', 'model_jb_3_nitrogen', 'model_jb_4_nitrogen',  
↪'model_jb_5_nitrogen',  
↪'model_jb_6_nitrogen',  
↪'model_jb_7_nitrogen', 'model_jb_8_nitrogen', 'model_jb_11_nitrogen'])  
  
for i in range(9):  
  
    if i <= 7:  
        result_name = f'result_jb_{i+1}_nitrogen'  
        model_name = f'model_jb_{i+1}_nitrogen'  
        coefficients = result_dataframes_nitrogen[result_name].params  
        p_values = result_dataframes_nitrogen[result_name].pvalues  
        obs = result_dataframes_nitrogen[result_name].nobs  
        r_squared = result_dataframes_nitrogen[result_name].rsquared  
        new_model_name = ' '.join([f'{model_name}', Observationer: {obs}, R^2:  
↪{r_squared}'])  
    else:  
        result_name = 'result_jb_11_nitrogen'  
        model_name = 'model_jb_11_nitrogen'  
        coefficients = result_dataframes_nitrogen[result_name].params  
        p_values = result_dataframes_nitrogen[result_name].pvalues  
        obs = result_dataframes_nitrogen[result_name].nobs  
        r_squared = result_dataframes_nitrogen[result_name].rsquared  
        new_model_name = ' '.join([f'{model_name}', Observationer: {obs}, R^2:  
↪{r_squared}'])  
        for j in range(len(result_dataframes_nitrogen[result_name].params.index.  
↪tolist())):  
            coefficient_string = ' '.join([result_dataframes_nitrogen[result_name].  
↪params.index.tolist()[j], f'{result_dataframes_nitrogen[result_name].params.  
↪tolist()[j]}'])  
            p_value_string = ' '.join([f'P-value:  
↪{result_dataframes_nitrogen[result_name].pvalues.tolist()[j]}'])  
            result_string = coefficient_string + ', ' + p_value_string  
            summary_df_nitrogen.loc[j, model_name] = result_string  
        summary_df_nitrogen.rename(columns = {model_name: new_model_name}, inplace=  
↪= True)  
        print(tabulate(summary_df_nitrogen.iloc[:, i:i+1], headers = 'keys',  
↪tablefmt = 'outline'))
```

```
+-----+  
|     | model_jb_1_nitrogen, Observationer: 8560.0, R^2: 0.33397765795399015 |  
+=====+  
| 0 | Intercept 1.3593902708765766, P-value: 0.0 |  
| 1 | C(saedskifte)[T.1] 0.17017375581763122, P-value: 5.46520372614469e-08 |
```

```

| 2 | C(saedskifte)[T.2] -0.19296797034298685, P-value: 1.054563589051166e-06 |
| 3 | C(saedskifte)[T.3] 0.14302520878614755, P-value: 0.2640100866466002 |
| 4 | C(saedskifte)[T.4] -0.11026906464540145, P-value: 0.6301116781786543 |
| 5 | totalnpct 5.2602628531996025, P-value: 0.0 |
| 6 | ler -0.04814178678234086, P-value: 0.018390596852879748
+-----+
+-----+
+
| model_jb_2_nitrogen, Observationer: 8811.0, R^2: 0.41156525854155657
|
+=====+
+
| 0 | Intercept 1.0605822363553028, P-value: 0.0
|
| 1 | C(saedskifte)[T.1] 0.12976324382576684, P-value: 9.958846633567715e-08
|
| 2 | C(saedskifte)[T.2] -0.10827126843315614, P-value: 0.00048585846142352546
|
| 3 | C(saedskifte)[T.3] -0.03482659936574398, P-value: 0.590811313909684
|
| 4 | C(saedskifte)[T.4] -0.0725361994127321, P-value: 0.49839195062637953
|
| 5 | totalnpct 5.362323797576519, P-value: 0.0
|
| 6 | ler 0.027405096588230874, P-value: 0.6862525248154421
|
+-----+
+
+-----+
+
| model_jb_3_nitrogen, Observationer: 1784.0, R^2: 0.18482910755127735
|
+=====+
+
| 0 | Intercept 1.9092432686036251, P-value: 7.750255803713383e-155
|
| 1 | C(saedskifte)[T.1] 0.13781547051374798, P-value: 0.04201871490630277
|
| 2 | C(saedskifte)[T.2] -0.47035811530089855, P-value: 1.0768630206254203e-07
|
| 3 | C(saedskifte)[T.3] -0.14897909857800376, P-value: 0.3422920147714228
|
| 4 | C(saedskifte)[T.4] -0.5169620287580919, P-value: 0.004288957809952472
|
| 5 | totalnpct 2.2078196818326488, P-value: 3.408805534522517e-63
|
| 6 | ler -0.0057247622503996546, P-value: 0.6540320660357269
|

```

```

+-----+
+
+-----+
|     | model_jb_4_nitrogen, Observationer: 7465.0, R^2: 0.32046209090648237 |
+=====+
| 0 | Intercept 1.506285628627528, P-value: 0.0                         |
| 1 | C(saedskifte)[T.1] 0.04509760511694164, P-value: 0.12703358371607815 |
| 2 | C(saedskifte)[T.2] -0.2442378277585288, P-value: 5.9838121941790735e-09 |
| 3 | C(saedskifte)[T.3] 0.04888177174821978, P-value: 0.5472943396151493 |
| 4 | C(saedskifte)[T.4] -0.4263360561554413, P-value: 6.48898056498321e-08 |
| 5 | totalnpct 4.163754801540026, P-value: 0.0                           |
| 6 | ler -0.009419369627704975, P-value: 0.13789494102580024           |
+-----+
+-----+
|     | model_jb_5_nitrogen, Observationer: 227.0, R^2: 0.6260127383724611 |
+=====+
| 0 | Intercept 0.31055874630663843, P-value: 0.02096422593151954      |
| 1 | C(saedskifte)[T.1] 0.01596795840041241, P-value: 0.8801932742605703 |
| 2 | C(saedskifte)[T.2] 0.09920039405055299, P-value: 0.4415484633564025 |
| 3 | C(saedskifte)[T.3] -0.14494380269396873, P-value: 0.7200470307401818 |
| 4 | C(saedskifte)[T.4] -0.05991460430285955, P-value: 0.7872618029297469 |
| 5 | totalnpct 9.522252299121213, P-value: 3.3634001815886583e-46        |
| 6 | ler -0.016317578594286026, P-value: 0.29278168827150514          |
+-----+
+-----+
|     | model_jb_6_nitrogen, Observationer: 3374.0, R^2: 0.27624266019992216 |
+=====+
| 0 | Intercept 1.1839633654910842, P-value: 1.3586723737430726e-197    |
| 1 | C(saedskifte)[T.1] 0.3480569473215497, P-value: 1.4157589047089492e-23 |
| 2 | C(saedskifte)[T.2] -0.022275690708626852, P-value: 0.7237476395481203 |
| 3 | C(saedskifte)[T.3] 0.10837342016915995, P-value: 0.20732186707179293 |
| 4 | C(saedskifte)[T.4] -0.36370797519917736, P-value: 7.165902926853819e-09 |
| 5 | totalnpct 3.31594855505381, P-value: 7.646350525426057e-182         |
| 6 | ler 0.01694112750764823, P-value: 1.4130148206384247e-05            |
+-----+
+-----+
|     | model_jb_7_nitrogen, Observationer: 249.0, R^2: 0.42106554439326016 |
+=====+
| 0 | Intercept 0.8735735405409863, P-value: 1.6262453748908574e-06      |
| 1 | C(saedskifte)[T.1] -0.17251634420154005, P-value: 0.2447921829922338 |
| 2 | C(saedskifte)[T.2] -0.42169363476873006, P-value: 0.647619127555574 |
| 3 | C(saedskifte)[T.3] -0.5198104306879493, P-value: 0.047500979868143 |
| 4 | C(saedskifte)[T.4] -0.2579861777294351, P-value: 0.33341390813161553 |
| 5 | totalnpct 6.686576633256807, P-value: 7.566567152159108e-28          |
| 6 | ler -0.011936067677458462, P-value: 0.341661265118388           |
+-----+
+-----+
|     | model_jb_8_nitrogen, Observationer: 151.0, R^2: 0.9052273177859319 |

```

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+=====+
| 0 | Intercept -0.007345732717078297, P-value: 0.9544678517348559 |
| 1 | C(saedskifte)[T.1] -0.04692907977753841, P-value: 0.6524477151887468 |
| 2 | C(saedskifte)[T.3] 1.150245812614167, P-value: 0.06665927539873943 |
| 3 | C(saedskifte)[T.4] -1.6839794371032895, P-value: 0.001988670038790679 |
| 4 | totalnpct 11.293429359139257, P-value: 1.5977059701781792e-72 |
| 5 | ler 0.06566500213139992, P-value: 0.0012498700792667194 |
| 6 | nan |
+-----+
+-----+
|   | model_jb_11_nitrogen, Observationer: 2404.0, R^2: 0.8575716032282938 |
+=====+
| 0 | Intercept 1.2270412991899646, P-value: 3.4507412712224494e-26 |
| 1 | C(saedskifte)[T.1] -0.06462442046015007, P-value: 0.5778188050250364 |
| 2 | C(saedskifte)[T.2] 0.27125790461142796, P-value: 0.22798309576188264 |
| 3 | C(saedskifte)[T.3] -0.20045167776573325, P-value: 0.41972459559388564 |
| 4 | C(saedskifte)[T.4] -0.8700562832125484, P-value: 0.009637008802659603 |
| 5 | totalnpct 10.05048851849164, P-value: 0.0 |
| 6 | ler -0.014015190805243254, P-value: 0.2006650620421946 |
+-----+

```

Summary of regression analysis for subsets based soil sample numbers cleaned for 0-values in clay

```

[ ]: summary_df_clay = pd.DataFrame(columns=['model_jb_1_clay', 'model_jb_2_clay',  

                                          'model_jb_3_clay', 'model_jb_4_clay', 'model_jb_5_clay',  

                                          'model_jb_6_clay', 'model_jb_7_clay',  

                                          'model_jb_8_clay', 'model_jb_11_clay'])  
  

for i in range(9):  
  

    if i <= 7:  

        result_name = f'result_jb_{i+1}_clay'  

        model_name = f'model_jb_{i+1}_clay'  

        coefficients = result_dataframes_clay[result_name].params  

        p_values = result_dataframes_clay[result_name].pvalues  

        obs = result_dataframes_clay[result_name].nobs  

        r_squared = result_dataframes_clay[result_name].rsquared  

        new_model_name = ' '.join([f'{model_name}', Observationer: {obs}, R^2:  

                                  {r_squared}])  

    else:  

        result_name = 'result_jb_11_clay'  

        model_name = 'model_jb_11_clay'  

        coefficients = result_dataframes_clay[result_name].params  

        p_values = result_dataframes_clay[result_name].pvalues  

        obs = result_dataframes_clay[result_name].nobs  

        r_squared = result_dataframes_clay[result_name].rsquared

```

```

        new_model_name = ' '.join([f'{model_name}', Observationer: {obs}, R^2:{r_squared}])
    for j in range(len(result_dataframes_clay[result_name].params.index.
    tolist())):
        coefficient_string = ' '.join([result_dataframes_clay[result_name].
    params.index.tolist()[j], f'{result_dataframes_clay[result_name].params.
    tolist()[j]}'])
        p_value_string = ' '.join([f'P-value:{result_dataframes_clay[result_name].pvalues.tolist()[j]}'])
        result_string = coefficient_string + ', ' + p_value_string
        summary_df_clay.loc[j, model_name] = result_string
    summary_df_clay.rename(columns = {model_name: new_model_name}, inplace = True)
    print(tabulate(summary_df_clay.iloc[:, i:i+1], headers = 'keys', tablefmt =
    'outline'))

```

|   |   |
|---|---|
|   | model_jb_1_clay, Observationer: 344.0, R^2: 0.13672854298730586       |
|   | +-----+   |
| 0 | Intercept 3.065458020076928, P-value: 5.09138853496237e-21            |
| 1 | C(saedskifte)[T.1] 0.370179931561967, P-value: 0.18432182362262445    |
| 2 | C(saedskifte)[T.2] -0.4151319464477906, P-value: 0.40800103876570015  |
| 3 | C(saedskifte)[T.3] 0.2963910125748254, P-value: 0.5711959218975626    |
| 4 | C(saedskifte)[T.4] -0.26215952827436234, P-value: 0.4513280414730083  |
| 5 | totalnpct 4.715893255218717, P-value: 1.0412790534380415e-10          |
| 6 | ler -0.0769736127072111, P-value: 0.08727762329918824                 |
|   | +-----+   |
|   | +-----+   |
|   | model_jb_2_clay, Observationer: 73.0, R^2: 0.1745645991455823         |
|   | +-----+   |
| 0 | Intercept 1.5041176952509785, P-value: 0.015545247727516635           |
| 1 | C(saedskifte)[T.1] -1.07511749297766, P-value: 0.27645868942261054    |
| 2 | C(saedskifte)[T.2] -2.1760432292243617, P-value: 0.392639883920366    |
| 3 | C(saedskifte)[T.3] -1.5478939451777605, P-value: 0.20635159926985913  |
| 4 | C(saedskifte)[T.4] -1.480699841880806, P-value: 0.05309648490044922   |
| 5 | totalnpct 3.9605355709086774, P-value: 0.48887723781117276            |
| 6 | ler 0.28608653154526076, P-value: 0.0005705959170805898               |
|   | +-----+   |
|   | +-----+   |
|   | model_jb_3_clay, Observationer: 279.0, R^2: 0.24546917630183573       |
|   | +-----+   |
| 0 | Intercept 2.0734155014451474, P-value: 6.725342262791716e-14          |
| 1 | C(saedskifte)[T.1] 1.990395775314027, P-value: 4.1534282025041565e-13 |
| 2 | C(saedskifte)[T.2] 2.6025644173754445, P-value: 0.0021295975284648426 |
| 3 | C(saedskifte)[T.3] 0.4225997698435538, P-value: 0.28252265767578      |
| 4 | C(saedskifte)[T.4] -0.19163970735413938, P-value: 0.3379146294050652  |
| 5 | totalnpct 1.41248500481783, P-value: 0.15307643263027332              |

```

| 6 | ler -0.026213291537781985, P-value: 0.29666781205548304 |
+-----+
+-----+
|   | model_jb_4_clay, Observationer: 817.0, R^2: 0.10322485619296973 |
+=====+
| 0 | Intercept 1.204624368297311, P-value: 4.747523570164059e-14 |
| 1 | C(saedskifte)[T.1] -0.011426584026043575, P-value: 0.954133036084505 |
| 2 | C(saedskifte)[T.2] -0.04899155078331103, P-value: 0.9123733142653608 |
| 3 | C(saedskifte)[T.3] 0.7815106997143032, P-value: 0.0002050095898604758 |
| 4 | C(saedskifte)[T.4] -0.3411078186346291, P-value: 0.002605992877208437 |
| 5 | totalnpct 0.5741963256029892, P-value: 0.2885511659547555 |
| 6 | ler 0.09474928463625609, P-value: 6.854822706739855e-11 |
+-----+
+-----+
|   | model_jb_5_clay, Observationer: 114.0, R^2: 0.09530404521880065 |
+=====+
| 0 | Intercept 1.0424583399650837, P-value: 0.0049536033905288185 |
| 1 | C(saedskifte)[T.1] 0.24151623405805256, P-value: 0.6098523601917609 |
| 2 | C(saedskifte)[T.3] 0.6756111703474792, P-value: 0.050391926380642264 |
| 3 | C(saedskifte)[T.4] -0.19899185609276998, P-value: 0.41823226618583786 |
| 4 | totalnpct 0.1710659168897563, P-value: 0.9095748207046341 |
| 5 | ler 0.05500752786710647, P-value: 0.038100726779034144 |
| 6 | nan |
+-----+
+-----+
|   | model_jb_6_clay, Observationer: 1832.0, R^2: 0.1363920917444238 |
+=====+
| 0 | Intercept 1.1302363589851954, P-value: 6.6050879754169e-48 |
| 1 | C(saedskifte)[T.1] 0.29600044489150645, P-value: 0.011973966253233362 |
| 2 | C(saedskifte)[T.2] 0.0011449825736743469, P-value: 0.9977977405763241 |
| 3 | C(saedskifte)[T.3] 0.2869655269251563, P-value: 0.001972058815485921 |
| 4 | C(saedskifte)[T.4] -0.23913997330322725, P-value: 4.803847651098249e-07 |
| 5 | totalnpct 2.4227119304545814, P-value: 9.059367181127456e-42 |
| 6 | ler 0.03359857122596042, P-value: 2.3938141355039577e-09 |
+-----+
+-----+
|   | model_jb_7_clay, Observationer: 159.0, R^2: 0.11809776756189405 |
+=====+
| 0 | Intercept 0.5861619706431319, P-value: 0.1099623013727074 |
| 1 | C(saedskifte)[T.1] 1.1171549418306117, P-value: 0.013846135501671878 |
| 2 | C(saedskifte)[T.3] 0.8586660697657222, P-value: 0.047480930910876476 |
| 3 | C(saedskifte)[T.4] 0.2266861710066088, P-value: 0.28110977194042147 |
| 4 | totalnpct 1.1270015292756224, P-value: 0.321463359852276 |
| 5 | ler 0.055735886940049335, P-value: 0.016933641815889047 |
| 6 | nan |
+-----+
+-----+
|   | model_jb_8_clay, Observationer: 13.0, R^2: 0.8563079125248736 |

```

```

+=====+
| 0 | Intercept 0.47485386117549033, P-value: 0.7193068217309974 |
| 1 | C(saedskifte)[T.1] 3.471589159380175, P-value: 0.02556162465027137 |
| 2 | C(saedskifte)[T.3] 2.407787285522739, P-value: 0.025004275932747577 |
| 3 | C(saedskifte)[T.4] 0.1492786562864448, P-value: 0.889112361558689 |
| 4 | totalnpct 2.3373356159492005, P-value: 0.3842807546979279 |
| 5 | ler 0.07759622231939438, P-value: 0.11119322828087146 |
| 6 | nan |
+-----+
+-----+
|   | model_jb_11_clay, Observationer: 974.0, R^2: 0.16954812549805143 |
+=====+
| 0 | Intercept 4.4679634341118195, P-value: 6.628267489858277e-85 |
| 1 | C(saedskifte)[T.1] 0.3890934869145448, P-value: 0.11978236282932632 |
| 2 | C(saedskifte)[T.2] 0.18498726777722593, P-value: 0.7498713002641002 |
| 3 | C(saedskifte)[T.3] 0.12411381412226527, P-value: 0.6856136235858649 |
| 4 | C(saedskifte)[T.4] -0.5673830156425212, P-value: 0.07093339869066573 |
| 5 | totalnpct 2.0604292806415003, P-value: 3.9129356321157545e-07 |
| 6 | ler 0.13646673298722614, P-value: 4.790907369589068e-19 |
+-----+

```

## 2.0.5 Summary of total number of variables, means and standard deviation for cleaned sub-datasets and each crop rotation number

Number of observations based on the crop rotation number

```
[ ]: saed_df = (
    gdf
    .groupby('saedskifte')
    .size()
)

print(saed_df)
```

```
saedskifte
0      9137
1     19864
2      4728
3      1108
4     1916
dtype: int64
```

## Means for the whole dataset, and for the cleaned sub-datasets

```
[ ]: for i in range(9):

    if i <= 7:
        model_name = f'jb_{i+1}_df'
    else:
```

```

    model_name = 'jb_11_df'
    mean_number = jb_dataframes[model_name]['totalkulstofpct'].mean()
    mean_string = ' '.join([f'Means for totalkulstofpct for {model_name}: {mean_number}'])
    print(mean_string)

```

Means for totalkulstofpct for jb\_1\_df: 2.54803795651453  
 Means for totalkulstofpct for jb\_2\_df: 2.2324435570172003  
 Means for totalkulstofpct for jb\_3\_df: 2.3923761680601423  
 Means for totalkulstofpct for jb\_4\_df: 2.4305561135150002  
 Means for totalkulstofpct for jb\_5\_df: 1.9545282602296141  
 Means for totalkulstofpct for jb\_6\_df: 1.9159157067379504  
 Means for totalkulstofpct for jb\_7\_df: 1.9888178294573644  
 Means for totalkulstofpct for jb\_8\_df: 3.9573346330594625  
 Means for totalkulstofpct for jb\_11\_df: 7.102352353301626

```
[ ]: for i in range(9):
    if i <= 7:
        model_name = f'jb_{i+1}_df_nitrogen'
    else:
        model_name = 'jb_11_df_nitrogen'
    mean_number = nitrogen_dataframes[model_name]['totalkulstofpct'].mean()
    mean_string = ' '.join([f'Means for totalkulstofpct for {model_name}: {mean_number}'])
    print(mean_string)
```

Means for totalkulstofpct for jb\_1\_df\_nitrogen: 2.5265278852423387  
 Means for totalkulstofpct for jb\_2\_df\_nitrogen: 2.2252901368004587  
 Means for totalkulstofpct for jb\_3\_df\_nitrogen: 2.387043617686933  
 Means for totalkulstofpct for jb\_4\_df\_nitrogen: 2.438342478294989  
 Means for totalkulstofpct for jb\_5\_df\_nitrogen: 2.0093361335928694  
 Means for totalkulstofpct for jb\_6\_df\_nitrogen: 2.0473685004387887  
 Means for totalkulstofpct for jb\_7\_df\_nitrogen: 2.120608947417577  
 Means for totalkulstofpct for jb\_8\_df\_nitrogen: 3.8379978438318187  
 Means for totalkulstofpct for jb\_11\_df\_nitrogen: 7.445070908950199

```
[ ]: for i in range(9):
    if i <= 7:
        model_name = f'jb_{i+1}_df_clay'
    else:
        model_name = 'jb_11_df_clay'
    mean_number = clay_dataframes[model_name]['totalkulstofpct'].mean()
    mean_string = ' '.join([f'Middelværdi af totalkulstofpct for {model_name}: {mean_number}'])
    print(mean_string)
```

```
Middelværdi af totalkulstofpct for jb_1_df_clay: 2.95309221200649
Middelværdi af totalkulstofpct for jb_2_df_clay: 3.004603376871615
Middelværdi af totalkulstofpct for jb_3_df_clay: 2.2252288072018005
Middelværdi af totalkulstofpct for jb_4_df_clay: 2.1026093763342915
Middelværdi af totalkulstofpct for jb_5_df_clay: 1.7589147286821705
Middelværdi af totalkulstofpct for jb_6_df_clay: 1.6435944957855186
Middelværdi af totalkulstofpct for jb_7_df_clay: 1.6570820535322512
Middelværdi af totalkulstofpct for jb_8_df_clay: 3.7955635062611814
Middelværdi af totalkulstofpct for jb_11_df_clay: 6.192923212836063
```

Means and standard deviation based on the crop rotation

```
[ ]: saedskifte_dataframes = {
    'saed_0': gdf[gdf['saedskifte'] == 0],
    'saed_1': gdf[gdf['saedskifte'] == 1],
    'saed_2': gdf[gdf['saedskifte'] == 2],
    'saed_3': gdf[gdf['saedskifte'] == 3],
    'saed_4': gdf[gdf['saedskifte'] == 4]
}

for i in range(5):
    model_name = f'saed_{i}'
    mean_number = round(saedskifte_dataframes[model_name]['totalkulstofpct'].
    ↪mean(), 3)
    std_error = round(saedskifte_dataframes[model_name]['totalkulstofpct'].
    ↪std(), 3)
    string_value = ' '.join([f'Mean for crop rotation {i}: {mean_number} and'.
    ↪standard deviation: {std_error}]')
    print(string_value)
```

```
Mean for crop rotation 0: 2.717 and standard deviation: 2.654
Mean for crop rotation 1: 2.953 and standard deviation: 2.632
Mean for crop rotation 2: 2.081 and standard deviation: 1.145
Mean for crop rotation 3: 3.162 and standard deviation: 2.72
Mean for crop rotation 4: 2.129 and standard deviation: 1.806
```